



FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION  
COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION-2024 FOR RECRUITMENT  
TO POSTS IN BS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

Roll Number

CRIMINOLOGY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	(PART-I MCQs) MAXIMUM MARKS: 20
PART-I (MCQs) : MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	(PART-II) MAXIMUM MARKS: 80
NOTE: (i) First attempt PART-I (MCQs) on separate OMR Answer Sheet which shall be taken back after 30 minutes. (ii) Overwriting/cutting of the options/answers will not be given credit. (iii) There is no negative marking. All MCQs must be attempted.	

PART-I (MCQs)(COMPULSORY)

- Q.1. (i) Select the best option/answer and fill in the appropriate Box ☐ on the OMR Answer Sheet.(20x1=20)  
(ii) Answers given anywhere else, other than OMR Answer Sheet, will not be considered.
- Children who continue to commit status offense despite repeated intervention by the family, school, social service, and Law Enforcement Agencies are called:  
(A) Life course persistent offender (B) Chronic status offender (C) Recidivist (D) None of these
  - Cesare Beccaria had written a book on “crime and punishment” in:  
(A) 1764 (B) 1738 (C) 1799 (D) None of these
  - “Parens patriae” is:  
(A) The supreme guardian of every child (B) Ultimate guardian of every child  
(C) Both (A) & (B) (D) None of these.
  - The first specialized correctional institute for youth in the United States was:  
(A) Borstal institution (B) Juvenile court (C) House of commons (D) None of these
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is called the father of probation.  
(A) Blackstone (B) John Augustus (C) Travis Hirschi (D) None of these
  - A philosophy of punishment based on society’s moral outrage or disapproval of a crime is called:  
(A) Individual justice (B) Utilitarian philosophy (C) Retribution (D) None of these
  - Social Disorganization Theory was proposed by:  
(A) Wilson & Kelin (B) Robert K. Merton (C) Edwin Sutherland (D) None of these
  - Many of the rules prescribed severe penalties which apply the dictum " An eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth." was related to:  
(A) The code of severe punishment (B) The Code of Hammurabi  
(C) Societal laws of UK (D) None of these
  - According to Strain theory, \_\_\_\_\_ are those individuals who have traditional success goals, but substitute deviant means to achieve them.  
(A) Conformists (B) Innovators (C) Rebeles (D) None of these
  - \_\_\_\_\_ coined the term Criminology.  
(A) Cesare Beccaria (B) Cesare Lombroso (C) Becker (D) None of these
  - Who is considered the father of Criminology?  
(A) Cesare Beccaria (B) Jermy Bentham (C) Cesare Lombroso (D) None of these
  - \_\_\_\_\_ is a malicious software that inserts itself into other programs.  
(A) Worms (B) Malware (C) Virus (D) None of these
  - \_\_\_\_\_ damages data, \_\_\_\_\_ steals sensitive private information.  
(A) Virus, Spyware (B) Virus, Antivirus (C) Antivirus, Spyware (D) None of these
  - Phishing is a form of:  
(A) Impersonation (B) Spamming (C) Identity theft (D) None of these
  - A working definition of the problem is formulated during which stage of the SARA problem-solving approach?  
(A) Assessment (B) Analysis (C) Response (D) None of these

16. Community policing recommends \_\_\_\_\_, with less reliance on the patrol car and more emphasis on face-to-face interactions.  
(A) Prevention Emphasis (B) Geographic Focus (C) Both (A) & (B) (D) None of these
17. \_\_\_\_\_ is when a company or person sends unwanted email to another person.  
(A) Skimming (B) Spoofing (C) Spamming (D) None of these
18. A person who frequently has been convicted of criminal behavior and is presumed to be a danger.  
(A) Occasional Criminals (B) Habitual Criminals (C) Professional Criminals (D) None of these
19. \_\_\_\_\_ applied a positivist approach in analyzing crimes.  
(A) Cesare Lombroso (B) R. K. Merton (C) Cesare Beccaria (D) None of these
20. \_\_\_\_\_ describes repeat offending by those who have been in prison.  
(A) Repetition (B) Receptoral (C) Recidivism (D) None of these

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## CRIMINOLOGY

### PART-II

**NOTE: (i)** Part-II is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.

**(ii)** Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II** by selecting **ONE** question from **EACH SECTION**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.

**(iii)** All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.

**(iv)** Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.

**(v)** No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

**(vi)** Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

### SECTION-A

**Q. No. 2.** Explain the concept of crime as a social problem. How does the perception of (20)  
crime as a social problem vary across different societies?

**Q. No. 3.** Explain Labelling Theory. Critically elaborate its effects on youth and suggest (20)  
remedies also.

### SECTION-B

**Q. No. 4.** Explain juvenile delinquency. What are the socio- economic, demographic and (20)  
environmental factors lead to juvenile delinquency?

**Q. No. 5.** Discuss the role of rehabilitation centers in the reformatory treatment of criminals.

How do these centers contribute to the reintegration of offenders into society? (20)

### SECTION-C

**Q. No. 6.** Enumerate and explain the key principles that guide effective criminal (20)  
investigations. How do these principles contribute to the success of an investigation?

**Q. No. 7.** Provide an overview of the International Police Association (IPA). What is its (20)

mission, and how does it contribute to international police relations?

### **SECTION-D**

**Q. No. 8.** Define radicalization. What factors contribute to individuals becoming (20)

radicalized, and how can societies address these influences?

**Q. No. 9.** Discuss the concept of community policing and explain potential benefits and (20)

challenges associated with its implementation in Pakistan. How can these challenges be effectively addressed?

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