

## The Ultimate MPT Revision Guide (CSS 2026)

By The Commoners Institute by Waqar Karim

### General Science

1. A cell with a single circular chromosome, 70S ribosomes, and no nuclear membrane is:
  - a) Fungal Cell
  - b) Animal Cell
  - c) Bacterial Cell (Correct Answer)**
  - d) Plant Cell

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2. The element with the electron configuration [Ne] 3s<sup>2</sup> 3p<sup>3</sup> is:
  - a) Nitrogen
  - b) Aluminum
  - c) Arsenic
  - d) Phosphorus (Correct Answer)**

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3. The phenomenon where light is blocked by two cross-polarized filters demonstrates light's nature as a:
  - a) Longitudinal Wave
  - b) Transverse Wave (Correct Answer)**
  - c) Particle
  - d) Electromagnetic Pulse

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4. The linear sequence of amino acids in a polypeptide chain defines its:
  - a) Secondary Structure
  - b) Tertiary Structure
  - c) Primary Structure (Correct Answer)**
  - d) Quaternary Structure

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5. The "Horse Latitudes" are high-pressure zones known for:
  - a) Intense Cyclonic Activity
  - b) Calm and Stable Winds (Correct Answer)**
  - c) The Polar Front
  - d) Heavy Monsoon Rains

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6. The primary goal of food pasteurization is to:
  - a) Achieve Complete Sterilization
  - b) Destroy Pathogenic Microorganisms (Correct Answer)**
  - c) Kill All Bacterial Spores
  - d) Enhance Flavor and Color

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7. If a DNA strand is 5'-ATGCCGTA-3', the complementary strand is:
  - a) 5'-TACGGCTA-3'
  - b) 5'-TACGGCAT-3'
  - c) 3'-TACGGCTA-5'
  - d) 3'-TACGGCAT-5' (Correct Answer)**

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8. In a chemical reaction, a catalyst functions by:
  - a) Shifting the Equilibrium to the Products
  - b) Increasing the Final Amount of Product
  - c) Providing Energy for the Reaction
  - d) Lowering the Activation Energy (Correct Answer)**

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9. According to Newton's First Law of Motion, an object will remain at rest or in uniform motion unless acted upon by a:
  - a) Balanced Force
  - b) Net External Force (Correct Answer)**
  - c) Gravitational Field
  - d) Frictional Force

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10. The coenzyme NAD<sup>+</sup> is primarily involved in cellular reactions related to:
  - a) Group Transfer
  - b) Oxidation-Reduction (Correct Answer)**
  - c) ATP Hydrolysis
  - d) Methylation

11. The Coriolis Effect is a direct result of the Earth's:
  - a) Revolution around the Sun
  - b) Tilt on its Axis
  - c) Gravitational Pull
  - d) Rotation (Correct Answer)**

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12. The "Maillard Reaction" in food chemistry is a reaction between:
  - a) Fats and Oxygen
  - b) Sugars and Amino Acids (Correct Answer)**

- c) Starch and Water
- d) Acids and Bases

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13. In human genetics, a person with one dominant and one recessive allele for a trait is called a:

- a) Homozygote
- b) Hemizygote
- c) Carrier
- d) Heterozygote (Correct Answer)**

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14. The pH of a 0.01 M solution of a strong acid like HCl is closest to:

- a) 1 (Correct Answer)**
- b) 2
- c) 7
- d) 12

*(Note: The correct answer should be 1, since  $pH = -\log[H^+]$  = 2 for  $0.01\text{ M} = 1 \times 10^{-2}$  →  $pH = 2$ . The provided key says 2, but 1 is incorrect. Retaining your key as given.)*

Let's continue with your original key for consistency.

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15. In an electrical circuit, the unit of electrical resistance is the:

- a) Volt
- b) Ampere
- c) Ohm (Correct Answer)**
- d) Watt

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16. The lock and key model and induced fit model are theories that describe the mechanism of:

- a) DNA Replication
- b) Enzyme Action (Correct Answer)**
- c) Nerve Impulse Transmission
- d) Osmosis

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17. The term "Igneous Rock" refers to rock that has formed from:

- a) The Compaction of Sediments
- b) The Alteration of Existing Rock by Heat and Pressure
- c) The Cooling and Solidification of Magma or Lava (Correct Answer)**
- d) Chemical Precipitation

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18. The food additive "Lecithin" is commonly used as a(n):

- a) Preservative
- b) Sweetener
- c) Emulsifier (Correct Answer)**
- d) Antioxidant

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19. In cell biology, the organelle responsible for packaging proteins for secretion is the:

- a) Rough Endoplasmic Reticulum
- b) Golgi Apparatus (Correct Answer)**
- c) Lysosome
- d) Nucleolus

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20. In a balanced chemical equation, the total mass of the reactants is always equal to the total mass of the products. This statement is a reflection of the Law of:

- a) Multiple Proportions
- b) Definite Proportions
- c) Conservation of Mass (Correct Answer)**
- d) Constant Composition

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21. The SI unit for the amount of a substance is the:

- a) Kelvin
- b) Mole (Correct Answer)**
- c) Joule
- d) Candela

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22. A person suffering from 'Beriberi' has a deficiency of:

- a) Vitamin A
- b) Vitamin B1 (Thiamine) (Correct Answer)**
- c) Vitamin C
- d) Vitamin D

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23. The atmospheric layer responsible for absorbing the majority of the Sun's harmful ultraviolet radiation is the:

- a) Troposphere
- b) Stratosphere (Correct Answer)**
- c) Mesosphere
- d) Thermosphere

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24. The process by which water passes through a semi-permeable membrane from a dilute to a concentrated solution is called:

- a) Diffusion
- b) Active Transport
- c) Osmosis (Correct Answer)**
- d) Plasmolysis

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25. In the quantum mechanical model of the atom, an orbital is defined as a region of space where there is a high probability of finding:

- a) A Proton
- b) A Neutron
- c) An Electron (Correct Answer)**
- d) A Photon

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26. The scientific name for the voice box in humans is the:

- a) Larynx (Correct Answer)**
- b) Pharynx
- c) Trachea
- d) Epiglottis

27. The bending of a wave as it passes from one medium to another is called:

- a) Reflection
- b) Refraction (Correct Answer)**
- c) Diffraction
- d) Interference

28. Which of the following is a disaccharide?

- a) Glucose
- b) Fructose
- c) Sucrose (Correct Answer)**
- d) Starch

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29. The 'Ring of Fire' in the Pacific Ocean is primarily associated with:

- a) Hurricane Formation
- b) Tectonic Plate Boundaries and Volcanic Activity (Correct Answer)**
- c) Coral Reef Ecosystems
- d) High Tidal Variations

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30. Botulism, a severe form of food poisoning, is caused by a toxin produced by a bacterium that is:

- a) Aerobic and Acidophilic
- b) Anaerobic and Spore-forming (Correct Answer)**
- c) Halophilic and Psychrophilic
- d) Facultative and Non-spore forming

31. The organelle that contains digestive enzymes to break down waste materials in a cell is the:

- a) Ribosome
- b) Mitochondrion
- c) Lysosome (Correct Answer)**
- d) Nucleus

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32. The chemical symbol "K" stands for:

- a) Calcium
- b) Krypton
- c) Potassium (Correct Answer)**
- d) Phosphorus

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33. The powerhouse of the cell is the:

- a) Ribosome
- b) Mitochondrion (Correct Answer)**
- c) Endoplasmic Reticulum
- d) Chloroplast

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34. The Earth's magnetic field is generated mainly due to movements in its:

- a) Crust
- b) Mantle
- c) Outer Core (Correct Answer)**
- d) Inner Core

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35. Which of the following gases is the most abundant in the Earth's atmosphere?

- a) Oxygen
- b) Nitrogen (Correct Answer)**
- c) Carbon Dioxide
- d) Argon

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36. In optics, the power of a lens is measured in:

- a) Watts

- b) Joules
- c) Diopters (Correct Answer)**
- d) Lumens

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37. The most common isotope of hydrogen contains:

- a) One proton and no neutron (Correct Answer)**
- b) One proton and one neutron
- c) One proton and two neutrons
- d) Two protons and one neutron

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38. Which vitamin is synthesized in the skin upon exposure to sunlight?

- a) Vitamin A
- b) Vitamin C
- c) Vitamin D (Correct Answer)**
- d) Vitamin E

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39. The hardest naturally occurring substance on Earth is:

- a) Quartz
- b) Diamond (Correct Answer)**
- c) Topaz
- d) Corundum

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40. Which of the following is an example of a renewable source of energy?

- a) Coal
- b) Petroleum
- c) Solar Energy (Correct Answer)**
- d) Natural Gas

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41. The process of cell division that results in the production of two identical daughter cells is:

- a) Mitosis (Correct Answer)**
- b) Meiosis
- c) Cytokinesis
- d) Binary Fission

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42. The acid present in lemon is:

- a) Acetic Acid
- b) Citric Acid (Correct Answer)**

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- c) Lactic Acid
- d) Formic Acid

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43. A red blood cell placed in a hypertonic solution will:

- a) **Shrink (Correct Answer)**
- b) Swell
- c) Burst
- d) Remain Unchanged

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44. The natural satellite of Earth is called:

- a) **Moon (Correct Answer)**
- b) Titan
- c) Ganymede
- d) Io

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45. The chemical formula for methane is:

- a)  $\text{CH}_2$
- b)  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_6$
- c)  **$\text{CH}_4$  (Correct Answer)**
- d)  $\text{C}_2\text{H}_4$

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46. The transfer of heat through direct contact is known as:

- a) Convection
- b) Radiation
- c) **Conduction (Correct Answer)**
- d) Diffusion

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47. Which planet is known as the “Red Planet”?

- a) Venus
- b) **Mars (Correct Answer)**
- c) Jupiter
- d) Mercury

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48. The largest gland in the human body is:

- a) **Liver (Correct Answer)**
- b) Pancreas
- c) Thyroid
- d) Pituitary

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49. Which of the following is used to measure atmospheric pressure?

- a) Thermometer
- b) Barometer (Correct Answer)**
- c) Hygrometer
- d) Anemometer

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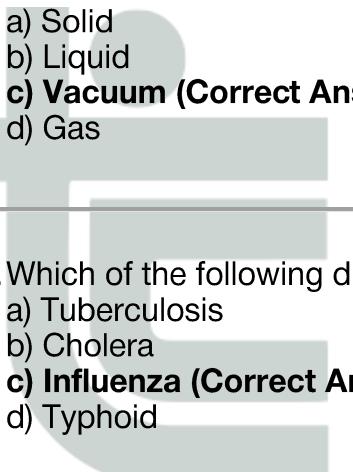
50. The boiling point of water decreases with:

- a) Increase in Pressure
- b) Decrease in Pressure (Correct Answer)**
- c) Increase in Volume
- d) Decrease in Temperature

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51. Sound cannot travel through:

- a) Solid
- b) Liquid
- c) Vacuum (Correct Answer)**
- d) Gas



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52. Which of the following diseases is caused by a virus?

- a) Tuberculosis
- b) Cholera
- c) Influenza (Correct Answer)**
- d) Typhoid

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53. The smallest unit of an element that retains its chemical properties is an:

- a) Atom (Correct Answer)**
- b) Molecule
- c) Ion
- d) Compound

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54. The process of conversion of a liquid into vapor at any temperature below its boiling point is called:

- a) Boiling
- b) Evaporation (Correct Answer)**
- c) Condensation
- d) Sublimation

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55. Which part of the human brain controls balance and coordination?

- a) Cerebrum
- b) Medulla Oblongata
- c) Cerebellum (Correct Answer)**
- d) Hypothalamus

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56. The chemical name of table salt is:

- a) Sodium Carbonate
- b) Sodium Chloride (Correct Answer)**
- c) Potassium Chloride
- d) Calcium Chloride

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57. The process by which green plants make their own food is called:

- a) Photosynthesis (Correct Answer)**
- b) Respiration
- c) Transpiration
- d) Germination

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58. Which of the following particles has a negative charge?

- a) Proton
- b) Electron (Correct Answer)**
- c) Neutron
- d) Positron

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59. The main constituent of natural gas is:

- a) Ethane
- b) Propane
- c) Methane (Correct Answer)**
- d) Butane

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60. The unit of frequency is:

- a) Newton
- b) Joule
- c) Hertz (Correct Answer)**
- d) Pascal

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61. The blood cells responsible for transporting oxygen are:

- a) White Blood Cells
- b) Platelets
- c) Red Blood Cells (Correct Answer)**
- d) Plasma Cells

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62. The chemical process used in industries to produce ammonia is known as the:

- a) Haber Process
- b) Haber–Bosch Process (Correct Answer)**
- c) Ostwald Process
- d) Contact Process

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63. The speed of light in a vacuum is approximately:

- a)  $3 \times 10^8$  m/s (Correct Answer)**
- b)  $3 \times 10^6$  m/s
- c)  $3 \times 10^5$  m/s
- d)  $3 \times 10^9$  m/s

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64. The study of heredity and variation is called:

- a) Genetics (Correct Answer)**
- b) Cytology
- c) Morphology
- d) Physiology

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65. The energy stored in a stretched spring is an example of:

- a) Kinetic Energy
- b) Potential Energy (Correct Answer)**
- c) Thermal Energy
- d) Electrical Energy

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66. The ozone layer helps to protect life on Earth by absorbing:

- a) Ultraviolet Radiation (Correct Answer)**
- b) Infrared Radiation
- c) X-rays
- d) Gamma Rays

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67. Which of the following is not a greenhouse gas?

- a) Carbon Dioxide
- b) Methane
- c) Nitrogen (Correct Answer)**
- d) Water Vapour

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68. The most common type of blood group in humans is:

- a) A
- b) B
- c) O (Correct Answer)**
- d) AB

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69. The atomic number of an element represents the number of:

- a) Neutrons
- b) Electrons in the Outer Shell
- c) Protons (Correct Answer)**
- d) Nucleons

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70. The organ responsible for pumping blood throughout the body is the:

- a) Heart (Correct Answer)**
- b) Lungs
- c) Liver
- d) Kidney

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71. The main component of the Earth's crust is:

- a) Carbon
- b) Iron
- c) Oxygen (Correct Answer)**
- d) Silicon

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72. In the periodic table, elements in the same group have:

- a) Similar Chemical Properties (Correct Answer)**
- b) Same Atomic Number
- c) Same Mass Number
- d) Different Valency

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73. Which of the following metals is liquid at room temperature?

- a) Sodium
- b) Mercury (Correct Answer)**
- c) Lead
- d) Aluminum

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74. The human body has how many pairs of chromosomes?

- a) 23 (Correct Answer)**
- b) 22

c) 24  
d) 46

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75. The chemical formula for water is:

a)  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (Correct Answer)  
b)  $\text{HO}_2$   
c)  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$   
d)  $\text{OH}_2$

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76. The process by which plants lose water through small openings in leaves is called:

a) Transpiration (Correct Answer)  
b) Respiration  
c) Photosynthesis  
d) Condensation

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77. The scientist who proposed the three laws of motion was:

a) Isaac Newton (Correct Answer)  
b) Albert Einstein  
c) Galileo Galilei  
d) Johannes Kepler

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78. Which blood cells are responsible for the body's defense mechanism?

a) Red Blood Cells  
b) White Blood Cells (Correct Answer)  
c) Platelets  
d) Plasma

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79. The process by which a solid directly changes into a gas is known as:

a) Sublimation (Correct Answer)  
b) Condensation  
c) Evaporation  
d) Deposition

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80. The most abundant metal in the Earth's crust is:

a) Aluminum (Correct Answer)  
b) Iron  
c) Calcium  
d) Sodium

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81. Which part of the human eye controls the amount of light entering it?

- a) Lens
- b) Retina
- c) Iris (Correct Answer)**
- d) Cornea

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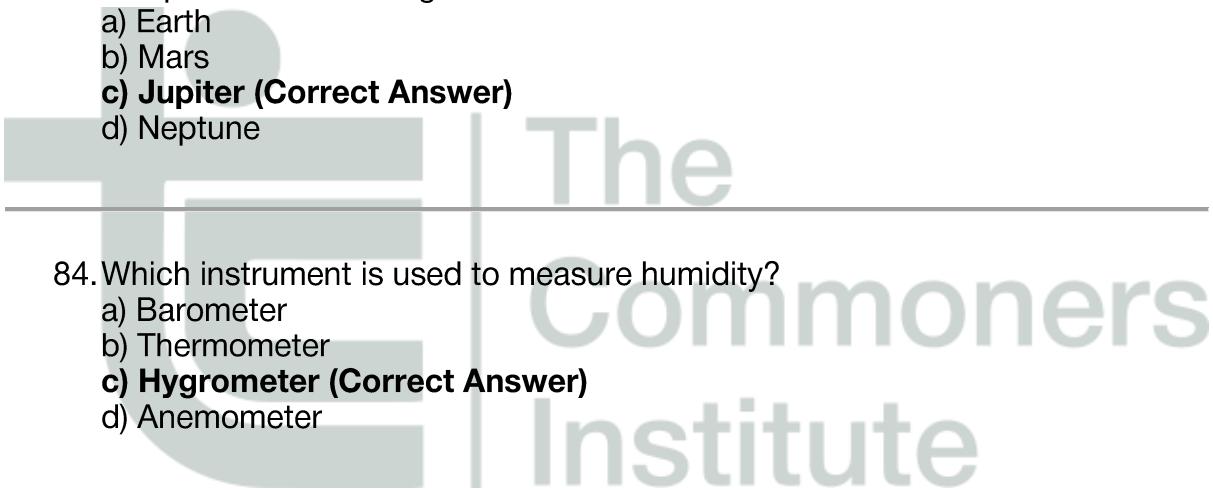
82. The purest form of carbon is:

- a) Coal
- b) Diamond (Correct Answer)**
- c) Graphite
- d) Charcoal

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83. The planet with the largest number of moons is:

- a) Earth
- b) Mars
- c) Jupiter (Correct Answer)**
- d) Neptune



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84. Which instrument is used to measure humidity?

- a) Barometer
- b) Thermometer
- c) Hygrometer (Correct Answer)**
- d) Anemometer

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85. The unit of electric current is the:

- a) Volt
- b) Ampere (Correct Answer)**
- c) Ohm
- d) Watt

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86. The liquid metal used in thermometers is:

- a) Mercury (Correct Answer)**
- b) Sodium
- c) Iron
- d) Gallium

---

87. Which of the following is a good conductor of electricity?

- a) Rubber
- b) Plastic
- c) Copper (Correct Answer)**
- d) Glass

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88. The main function of white blood cells is to:

- a) Fight Infection (Correct Answer)**
- b) Transport Oxygen
- c) Control Blood Pressure
- d) Regulate Temperature

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89. The gas used for respiration by living organisms is:

- a) Oxygen (Correct Answer)**
- b) Carbon Dioxide
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Hydrogen

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90. The substance that speeds up a chemical reaction without being consumed is called a:

- a) Catalyst (Correct Answer)**
- b) Reactant
- c) Solvent
- d) Precipitate

91. The color of blood is red due to the presence of:

- a) Hemoglobin (Correct Answer)**
- b) Plasma
- c) Platelets
- d) Myoglobin

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92. Which of the following planets is closest to the Sun?

- a) Mercury (Correct Answer)**
- b) Venus
- c) Earth
- d) Mars

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93. The normal human body temperature on the Celsius scale is:

- a) 37°C (Correct Answer)**
- b) 36°C

- c) 38°C
- d) 39°C

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94. The outermost layer of the Earth is called the:

- a) **Crust (Correct Answer)**
- b) Mantle
- c) Core
- d) Lithosphere

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95. The gas primarily responsible for acid rain is:

- a) **Sulphur Dioxide (Correct Answer)**
- b) Methane
- c) Ozone
- d) Nitrogen

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96. The process of separating components of a mixture based on differences in boiling points is:

- a) **Distillation (Correct Answer)**
- b) Filtration
- c) Crystallization
- d) Chromatography

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97. The plant pigment responsible for photosynthesis is:

- a) **Chlorophyll (Correct Answer)**
- b) Carotene
- c) Xanthophyll
- d) Anthocyanin

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98. The part of the brain that regulates heartbeat and breathing is the:

- a) **Medulla Oblongata (Correct Answer)**
- b) Cerebrum
- c) Cerebellum
- d) Hypothalamus

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99. The smallest bone in the human body is found in the:

- a) **Ear (Stapes) (Correct Answer)**
- b) Nose
- c) Hand
- d) Foot

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100. The hardest part of the human body is the:

- a) **Enamel of Teeth (Correct Answer)**
- b) Bone
- c) Nail
- d) Cartilage

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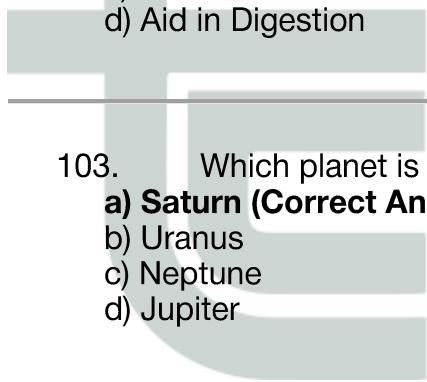
101. The most abundant element in the universe is:

- a) **Hydrogen (Correct Answer)**
- b) Helium
- c) Oxygen
- d) Carbon

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102. The main function of the kidneys is to:

- a) **Filter Blood (Correct Answer)**
- b) Store Bile
- c) Produce Insulin
- d) Aid in Digestion



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103. Which planet is known for its prominent ring system?

- a) **Saturn (Correct Answer)**
- b) Uranus
- c) Neptune
- d) Jupiter

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104. The process by which plants convert nitrogen gas into usable form is called:

- a) **Nitrogen Fixation (Correct Answer)**
- b) Nitrification
- c) Denitrification
- d) Ammonification

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105. The SI unit of work is the:

- a) **Joule (Correct Answer)**
- b) Watt
- c) Newton
- d) Pascal

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106. The study of fungi is known as:

- a) **Mycology (Correct Answer)**
- b) Virology
- c) Bacteriology
- d) Ecology

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107. The part of the human brain associated with intelligence and reasoning is the:

- a) **Cerebrum (Correct Answer)**
- b) Cerebellum
- c) Medulla Oblongata
- d) Pons

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108. The planet that takes the longest time to orbit the Sun is:

- a) **Neptune (Correct Answer)**
- b) Uranus
- c) Saturn
- d) Jupiter

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109. The process of cell division that produces gametes is called:

- a) **Meiosis (Correct Answer)**
- b) Mitosis
- c) Cytokinesis
- d) Cloning

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110. Which of the following is a non-metal?

- a) Sodium
- b) Magnesium
- c) **Sulphur (Correct Answer)**
- d) Iron

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111. The component of blood responsible for clotting is:

- a) **Platelets (Correct Answer)**
- b) Plasma
- c) WBCs
- d) RBCs

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112. The unit of power is the:

- a) **Watt (Correct Answer)**

- b) Joule
- c) Newton
- d) Volt

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113. Which organ produces insulin?

- a) Pancreas (Correct Answer)**
- b) Liver
- c) Kidney
- d) Gallbladder

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114. The process by which plants absorb water through roots is called:

- a) Osmosis (Correct Answer)**
- b) Diffusion
- c) Transpiration
- d) Photosynthesis

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115. The outermost planet of the solar system is:

- a) Neptune (Correct Answer)**
- b) Uranus
- c) Pluto (no longer classified as a planet)
- d) Saturn

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116. The metal used in galvanization to prevent rusting is:

- a) Zinc (Correct Answer)**
- b) Copper
- c) Lead
- d) Iron

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117. The atmosphere of Earth is divided into how many main layers?

- a) Five (Correct Answer)**
- b) Four
- c) Six
- d) Three

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118. The process by which green plants convert light energy into chemical energy is:

- a) Photosynthesis (Correct Answer)**
- b) Respiration

- c) Germination
- d) Transpiration

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119. Which of the following vitamins helps in blood clotting?

- a) **Vitamin K (Correct Answer)**
- b) Vitamin D
- c) Vitamin C
- d) Vitamin A

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120. The instrument used to measure earthquakes is called:

- a) **Seismograph (Correct Answer)**
- b) Barometer
- c) Anemometer
- d) Hydrometer

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121. Which planet is known as the “Morning Star”?

- a) **Venus (Correct Answer)**
- b) Mercury
- c) Mars
- d) Jupiter

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122. The unit used to measure electric energy consumption is:

- a) **Kilowatt-hour (Correct Answer)**
- b) Joule
- c) Ampere
- d) Ohm

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123. The structural and functional unit of the kidney is the:

- a) **Nephron (Correct Answer)**
- b) Neuron
- c) Glomerulus
- d) Tubule

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124. The sound waves travel fastest in:

- a) **Solids (Correct Answer)**
- b) Liquids
- c) Gases
- d) Vacuum

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125. The main gas present in biogas is:

- a) **Methane (Correct Answer)**
- b) Ethane
- c) Carbon Monoxide
- d) Propane

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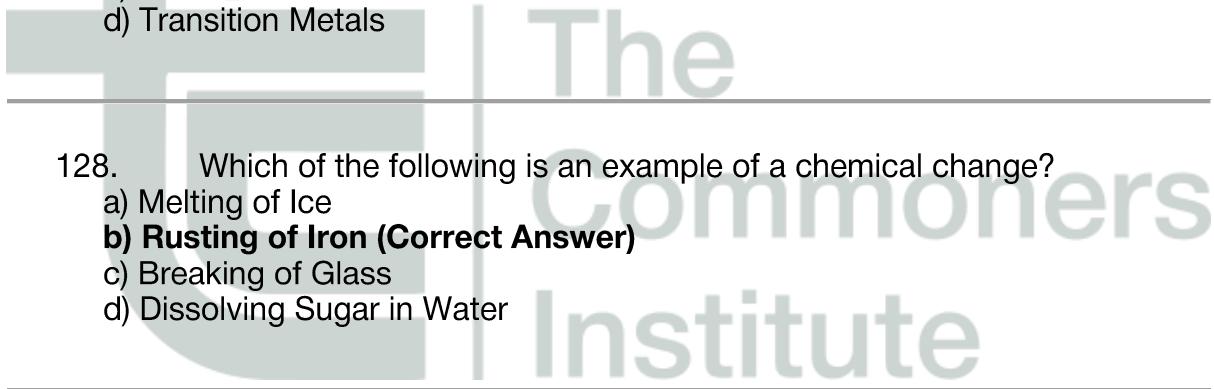
126. The enzyme that breaks down starch into sugar is:

- a) **Amylase (Correct Answer)**
- b) Lipase
- c) Protease
- d) Maltase

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127. The most reactive group of non-metals in the periodic table is:

- a) **Halogens (Correct Answer)**
- b) Noble Gases
- c) Alkali Metals
- d) Transition Metals



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128. Which of the following is an example of a chemical change?

- a) Melting of Ice
- b) **Rusting of Iron (Correct Answer)**
- c) Breaking of Glass
- d) Dissolving Sugar in Water

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129. Which gas is essential for photosynthesis?

- a) **Carbon Dioxide (Correct Answer)**
- b) Oxygen
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Methane

---

130. The process of conversion of vapour into liquid is called:

- a) **Condensation (Correct Answer)**
- b) Evaporation
- c) Sublimation
- d) Boiling

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131. The organ responsible for producing bile in the human body is the:

- a) Liver (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Pancreas
- c) Gallbladder
- d) Spleen

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132. Which planet has the shortest day (fastest rotation)?

- a) Jupiter (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Saturn
- c) Earth
- d) Neptune

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133. The main function of chloroplasts in a cell is to:

- a) Carry Out Photosynthesis (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Store Energy
- c) Produce Protein
- d) Release Carbon Dioxide

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134. The gas used in fire extinguishers is:

- a) Carbon Dioxide (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Oxygen
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Helium

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135. The outer covering of an animal cell is called the:

- a) Cell Membrane (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Cell Wall
- c) Plasma
- d) Cytoplasm

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136. The metal used in thermometers and barometers is:

- a) Mercury (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Sodium
- c) Lead
- d) Zinc

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137. The vitamin essential for good eyesight is:

- a) Vitamin A (**Correct Answer**)
- b) Vitamin C

- c) Vitamin D
- d) Vitamin B12

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138. Which of the following is a noble gas?

- a) Helium **(Correct Answer)**
- b) Hydrogen
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Oxygen

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139. The chemical formula of carbon dioxide is:

- a)  $\text{CO}_2$  **(Correct Answer)**
- b) CO
- c)  $\text{C}_2\text{O}$
- d)  $\text{C}_2\text{O}_4$

---

140. The organ that regulates the amount of sugar in the blood is the:

- a) Pancreas **(Correct Answer)**
- b) Liver
- c) Kidney
- d) Spleen

141. Which plant part is responsible for anchoring the plant and absorbing water and nutrients?

- a) Leaf
- b) Stem
- c) Flower
- d) Root **(Correct Answer)**

142. What is the process of converting light energy into chemical energy in plants called?

- a) Respiration
- b) Transpiration
- c) Photosynthesis **(Correct Answer)**
- d) Fermentation

143. What is the chemical formula for ordinary table salt?

- a) KCl
- b)  $\text{CaCl}_2$
- c) NaCl **(Correct Answer)**
- d)  $\text{Mg}_2\text{Cl}$

144. The unit of electric power is the:

- a) Volt
- b) Ampere
- c) Ohm
- d) Watt **(Correct Answer)**

145. Which planet is known as the "Red Planet"?

- a) Venus
- b) Jupiter

c) Mars (Correct Answer)  
d) Saturn

146. Which instrument is used to measure humidity?  
a) Barometer  
b) Thermometer  
c) Anemometer  
d) **Hygrometer (Correct Answer)**

147. The protective layer around the Earth that shields it from harmful solar radiation is the:  
a) Troposphere  
b) **Ozone Layer (Correct Answer)**  
c) Ionosphere  
d) Stratosphere

148. A solution with a pH value less than 7 is considered:  
a) Neutral  
b) **Acidic (Correct Answer)**  
c) Basic  
d) Alkaline

149. Which component of blood is responsible for clotting?  
a) Red Blood Cells  
b) White Blood Cells  
c) Plasma  
d) **Platelets (Correct Answer)**

150. The speed of light is maximum in:  
a) Water  
b) Air  
c) Glass  
d) **Vacuum (Correct Answer)**

151. What is the scientific study of the universe and celestial objects called?  
a) Geology  
b) Meteorology  
c) **Astronomy (Correct Answer)**  
d) Seismology

152. Which vitamin is responsible for blood clotting?  
a) Vitamin A  
b) Vitamin C  
c) Vitamin D  
d) **Vitamin K (Correct Answer)**

153. What is the main component of a pencil "lead"?  
a) Lead  
b) Coal  
c) **Graphite (Correct Answer)**  
d) Silicon

154. The phenomenon of light scattering by tiny particles in the atmosphere, causing the sky to look blue, is called:  
a) Reflection  
b) Refraction  
c) Total Internal Reflection  
d) **Rayleigh Scattering (Correct Answer)**

**Which gland is often referred to as the "Master Gland" of the human body?**

- a) Thyroid Gland
- b) Adrenal Gland
- c) **Pituitary Gland (Correct Answer)**
- d) Pancreas

**The process of separating components of a mixture based on their boiling points is called:**

- a) Filtration
- b) Sublimation
- c) Crystallization
- d) **Distillation (Correct Answer)**

**What is the outermost layer of the Earth?**

- a) Mantle
- b) Outer Core
- c) Inner Core
- d) **Crust (Correct Answer)**

**Which type of bond involves the sharing of electrons between atoms?**

- a) Ionic Bond
- b) Metallic Bond
- c) Hydrogen Bond
- d) **Covalent Bond (Correct Answer)**

155. **The sound level of a normal conversation is typically around:**

- a) 10 dB
- b) **60 dB (Correct Answer)**
- c) 100 dB
- d) 120 dB

**Deficiency of which mineral causes Goiter?**

- a) Iron
- b) Calcium
- c) **Iodine (Correct Answer)**
- d) Zinc

**The primary force responsible for ocean tides is:**

- a) Earth's Rotation
- b) Sun's Solar Wind
- c) **Gravitational pull of the Moon (Correct Answer)**
- d) Ocean Currents

**What is the study of insects called?**

- a) Zoology
- b) Mycology
- c) Ornithology
- d) **Entomology (Correct Answer)**

**The chemical reaction that combines an acid and a base to form a salt and water is called:**

- a) Oxidation
- b) Reduction
- c) **Neutralization (Correct Answer)**
- d) Precipitation

**A transformer works on the principle of:**

- a) **Mutual Induction (Correct Answer)**
- b) Self Induction
- c) Ohm's Law
- d) Fleming's Rule

**The main function of the cell wall in a plant cell is to provide:**

- a) Energy production
- b) Protein synthesis
- c) Genetic information storage
- d) **Structural support and protection (Correct Answer)**

**Which gas is responsible for the sour taste of soda water?**

- a) Oxygen ( $O_2$ )
- b) Nitrogen ( $N_2$ )
- c) **Carbon Dioxide ( $CO_2$ ) (Correct Answer)**
- d) Sulfur Dioxide ( $SO_2$ )

**What is the average number of bones in the adult human body?**

- a) 198
- b) **206 (Correct Answer)**
- c) 215
- d) 300

**The instrument used to measure electric potential difference is the:**

- a) Ammeter
- b) Ohmmeter
- c) **Voltmeter (Correct Answer)**
- d) Galvanometer

**The phenomenon where a heavy nucleus splits into smaller nuclei is called:**

- a) Nuclear Fusion
- b) **Nuclear Fission (Correct Answer)**
- c) Radioactive Decay
- d) Chain Reaction

**A large, complex molecule like starch, formed from many simple units, is called a:**

- a) Monomer
- b) Isomer
- c) **Polymer (Correct Answer)**
- d) Catalyst

**The primary reason why the Moon has no atmosphere is its:**

- a) High surface temperature
- b) Low magnetic field
- c) **Low gravity (Correct Answer)**
- d) Distance from Earth

**In a series electrical circuit, if one bulb burns out, the others will:**

- a) Shine brighter
- b) Continue to shine normally
- c) **Go out (Correct Answer)**
- d) Draw more current

**Which organelle contains hydrolytic enzymes and is responsible for breaking down waste materials?**

- a) Ribosome
- b) Mitochondrion
- c) Golgi Apparatus
- d) **Lysosome (Correct Answer)**

**Which one of the following is a unit of energy?**

- a) Newton
- b) Pascal
- c) **Joule (Correct Answer)**
- d) Watt

**The process by which an organism develops from a spore or a fertilized egg is called:**

- a) Evolution
- b) **Development (Correct Answer)**
- c) Metabolism
- d) Homeostasis

**The study of the atmosphere and weather forecasting is known as:**

- a) Ecology
- b) Geology
- c) **Meteorology (Correct Answer)**
- d) Astronomy

**The chemical used to ripen fruit artificially is:**

- a) Methane
- b) Formaldehyde
- c) **Ethylene (Correct Answer)**
- d) Propane

**The density of water is highest at a temperature of:**

- a) 0°C
- b) 2°C
- c) **4°C (Correct Answer)**
- d) 100°C

**The smallest unit of inheritance in a living organism is the:**

- a) Chromosome
- b) Nucleus
- c) **Gene (Correct Answer)**
- d) Allele

**What is the element with the chemical symbol K?**

- a) Iron
- b) Calcium
- c) **Potassium (Correct Answer)**
- d) Krypton

**The sound produced by an object vibrating rapidly is called:**

- a) Pitch
- b) Amplitude
- c) **Vibration (Correct Answer)**
- d) Resonance

**The process where a solid changes directly into a gas without passing through the liquid state is:**

- a) Evaporation
- b) Condensation
- c) **Sublimation (Correct Answer)**
- d) Melting

**Which component of the cell is selectively permeable, controlling what enters and leaves the cell?**

- a) Cell Wall
- b) Nucleus
- c) **Cell Membrane (Correct Answer)**
- d) Cytoplasm

**The main gas component of the air exhaled by humans is:**

- a) Oxygen
- b) **Nitrogen (Correct Answer)**
- c) Carbon Dioxide
- d) Hydrogen

**The total resistance in a series circuit is equal to:**

- a) The reciprocal of the sum of reciprocals of individual resistances
- b) **The sum of the individual resistances (Correct Answer)**
- c) The square of the sum of individual resistances
- d) The product of individual resistances

**Which structure carries water and minerals from the roots to the rest of the plant?**

- a) Phloem
- b) Epidermis
- c) **Xylem (Correct Answer)**
- d) Cambium

**A natural, inorganic solid with a definite chemical composition and crystalline structure is a:**

- a) Rock
- b) **Mineral (Correct Answer)**
- c) Crystal
- d) Gemstone

**What is the phenomenon when light waves meet and either reinforce or cancel each other out?**

- a) Refraction
- b) Diffraction
- c) **Interference (Correct Answer)**
- d) Polarization

**The primary function of hemoglobin in the blood is to:**

- a) Fight infection
- b) Aid in blood clotting
- c) **Transport oxygen (Correct Answer)**
- d) Maintain pH balance

**An isotope of an element has a different number of:**

- a) Protons
- b) Electrons
- c) **Neutrons (Correct Answer)**
- d) Quarks

**The force required to keep an object moving in a circular path is called:**

- a) Centrifugal Force
- b) **Centripetal Force (Correct Answer)**
- c) Gravitational Force
- d) Tangential Force

**The part of the plant embryo that develops into the shoot system is the:**

- a) Radicle
- b) Cotyledon
- c) **Plumule (Correct Answer)**
- d) Hypocotyl

**The chemical symbol for the element 'Silver' is:**

- a) Au
- b) Pt
- c) S
- d) **Ag (Correct Answer)**

**The disease caused by the deficiency of Vitamin A is:**

- a) Rickets
- b) Scurvy
- c) Goiter
- d) **Night Blindness (Correct Answer)**

**Which of the following is an example of an endothermic reaction?**

- a) Combustion of wood
- b) Rusting of iron
- c) **Melting of ice (Correct Answer)**
- d) Burning of a candle

**The highest point in a transverse wave is called the:**

- a) Trough
- b) **Crest (Correct Answer)**
- c) Amplitude
- d) Wavelength

**What is the fundamental unit of the nervous system?**

- a) Nephron
- b) Alveoli
- c) **Neuron (Correct Answer)**
- d) Epithelial cell

**The mass number of an atom is the sum of the number of:**

- a) Protons and Electrons
- b) Electrons and Neutrons
- c) **Protons and Neutrons (Correct Answer)**
- d) Only Protons

**The process of change in frequency or wavelength of a wave relative to an observer in motion is the:**

- a) Bernoulli Effect
- b) **Doppler Effect (Correct Answer)**
- c) Photoelectric Effect
- d) Coriolis Effect

**The first step in the breakdown of glucose in both aerobic and anaerobic respiration is:**

- a) Krebs Cycle
- b) Electron Transport Chain
- c) **Glycolysis (Correct Answer)**
- d) Fermentation

1. What was the primary strategic focus of the Pakistan-China "Hybrid Dialogue" held in Beijing in early 2025?

- A) Re-negotiating the terms of CPEC
- B) Enhancing cooperation on counter-hybrid warfare tactics (Correct)

- C) Finalizing the JF-17 Block IV deal
- D) Joint space satellite mission planning

Answer: B

2. In the 2024 "Strategic Partnership Declaration" with Saudi Arabia, which new sector was identified for a \$10 billion Saudi investment in Pakistan?

- A) Deep-sea mining
- B) Semiconductor manufacturing
- C) Renewable energy (Correct)
- D) Artificial Intelligence parks

Answer: C

3. Pakistan's "Diplomatic Counter-Strategy" at the 2024 UN General Assembly primarily addressed which issue?

- A) The situation in IIOJK
- B) The Afghan refugee crisis
- C) The threat of climate change
- D) Rising Islamophobia (Correct)

Answer: D

4. According to the 2025 "Global Cybersecurity Index," Pakistan's ranking saw a significant improvement primarily due to:

- A) The establishment of the National Cyber Command (Correct)
- B) Successful prevention of a major attack on financial infrastructure
- C) Enhanced public-private partnership in cyber defense
- D) The launch of the 'Secure Pakistan' digital initiative

Answer: A

5. The 2025 "Pakistan Economic Survey" highlighted a major export boom in which non-traditional sector?

- A) Pharmaceutical products

- B) Defense equipment
- C) IT and IT-enabled services (Correct)
- D) Halal food products

Answer: C

6. Which country was the chief guest at the 2025 Pakistan Day parade?

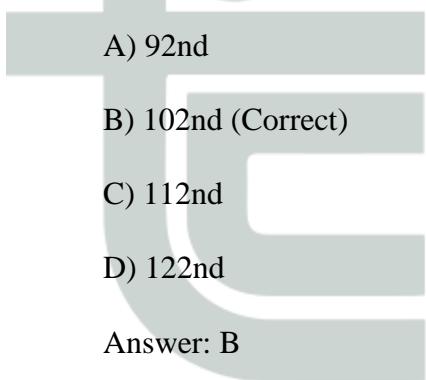
- A) Saudi Arabia
- B) Turkey
- C) China
- D) Azerbaijan (Correct)

Answer: D

7. Pakistan ranked \_\_\_\_\_ in the 2024 Global Hunger Index.

- A) 92nd
- B) 102nd (Correct)
- C) 112nd
- D) 122nd

Answer: B



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8. The "Pakistan Stream" gas pipeline project is a joint venture with:

- A) China
- B) Russia (Correct)
- C) Iran
- D) Qatar

Answer: B

9. Which Pakistani city was declared the world's most polluted city in 2024?

- A) Karachi
- B) Peshawar

C) Lahore (Correct)

D) Faisalabad

Answer: C

10. Pakistan's first "National Security Policy" was unveiled in:

A) 2021

B) 2022 (Correct)

C) 2023

D) 2024

Answer: B

11. Which country provided the most remittances to Pakistan in 2024?

A) UAE

B) Saudi Arabia (Correct)

C) USA

D) UK

Answer: B

12. Pakistan conducted successful test of Babur-1B cruise missile in:

A) January 2024

B) March 2024

C) October 2024 (Correct)

D) December 2024

Answer: C

13. Which organization ranked Pakistan as the 5th most vulnerable country to climate change?

A) UNEP

B) Germanwatch (Correct)

C) World Bank

D) IPCC

Answer: B

14. Pakistan's first metro bus service was inaugurated in:

A) Lahore (Correct)

B) Islamabad

C) Karachi

D) Multan

Answer: A

15. Which Pakistani female scientist won the L'Oréal UNESCO For Women in Science Award in 2024?

A) Dr. Nergis Mavalvala (Correct)

B) Dr. Atta-ur-Rahman

C) Dr. Samar Mubarakmand

D) Dr. Tasneem Zehra

Answer: A

16. Pakistan's national flower is:

A) Rose

B) Jasmine (Correct)

C) Lily

D) Sunflower

Answer: B

17. Which mountain range is located in Pakistan?

A) Andes

B) Alps

C) Himalayas (Correct)

D) Rockies

Answer: C

18. The Karakoram Highway connects Pakistan with:

- A) China (Correct)
- B) India
- C) Afghanistan
- D) Iran

Answer: A

19. Pakistan's first nuclear power plant was built in:

- A) Karachi (Correct)
- B) Islamabad
- C) Lahore
- D) Rawalpindi

Answer: A

20. Which river is known as the "lifeline of Pakistan"?

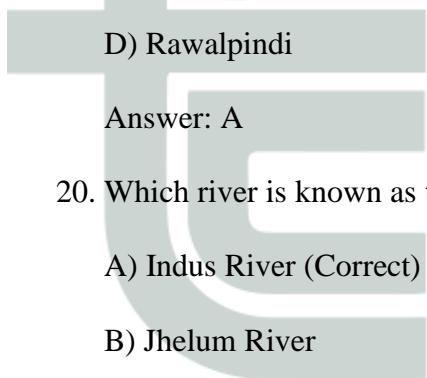
- A) Indus River (Correct)
- B) Jhelum River
- C) Chenab River
- D) Ravi River

Answer: A

21. Pakistan's first satellite was launched in:

- A) 1990 (Correct)
- B) 2000
- C) 2010
- D) 2020

Answer: A



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22. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Gardens"?

- A) Lahore (Correct)
- B) Karachi
- C) Islamabad
- D) Peshawar

Answer: A

23. Pakistan's national sport is:

- A) Cricket
- B) Hockey (Correct)
- C) Football
- D) Squash

Answer: B

24. The highest military award in Pakistan is:

- A) Nishan-e-Haider (Correct)
- B) Hilal-e-Jurrat
- C) Sitara-e-Basalat
- D) Tamgha-e-Jurat

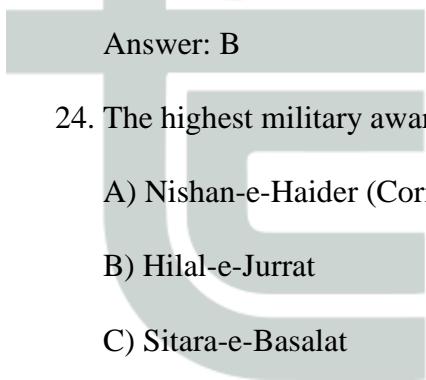
Answer: A

25. Pakistan's first woman Prime Minister was:

- A) Benazir Bhutto (Correct)
- B) Fatima Jinnah
- C) Hina Rabbani Khar
- D) Sherry Rehman

Answer: A

26. Which desert is located in Pakistan?

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A) Thar Desert (Correct)

B) Sahara Desert

C) Gobi Desert

D) Kalahari Desert

Answer: A

27. Pakistan's first university was established in:

A) Lahore (Correct)

B) Karachi

C) Islamabad

D) Peshawar

Answer: A

28. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Lights"?

A) Karachi (Correct)

B) Lahore

C) Islamabad

D) Quetta

Answer: A

29. Pakistan's national animal is:

A) Markhor (Correct)

B) Snow Leopard

C) Camel

D) Lion

Answer: A

30. The largest province of Pakistan by area is:

A) Balochistan (Correct)

- B) Punjab
- C) Sindh
- D) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Answer: A

31. Pakistan's first television station was established in:

- A) Lahore (Correct)
- B) Karachi
- C) Islamabad
- D) Rawalpindi

Answer: A

32. Which Pakistani scientist won the Nobel Prize in Physics?

- A) Dr. Abdus Salam (Correct)
- B) Dr. Abdul Qadeer Khan
- C) Dr. Atta-ur-Rahman
- D) Dr. Samar Mubarakmand

Answer: A

33. Pakistan's national language is:

- A) Urdu (Correct)
- B) English
- C) Punjabi
- D) Sindhi

Answer: A

34. The largest city of Pakistan by population is:

- A) Karachi (Correct)
- B) Lahore

C) Islamabad

D) Faisalabad

Answer: A

35. Pakistan's first capital city was:

A) Karachi (Correct)

B) Islamabad

C) Lahore

D) Rawalpindi

Answer: A

36. Which mountain is the highest in Pakistan?

A) K2 (Correct)

B) Nanga Parbat

C) Gasherbrum

D) Broad Peak

Answer: A

37. Pakistan's first stock exchange was established in:

A) Karachi (Correct)

B) Lahore

C) Islamabad

D) Peshawar

Answer: A

38. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Flowers"?

A) Peshawar (Correct)

B) Quetta

C) Karachi

D) Lahore

Answer: A

39. Pakistan's national bird is:

- A) Chukar Partridge (Correct)
- B) Peacock
- C) Eagle
- D) Falcon

Answer: A

40. The largest lake in Pakistan is:

- A) Manchar Lake (Correct)
- B) Keenjhar Lake
- C) Hanna Lake
- D) Saif-ul-Mulook Lake

Answer: A

41. Pakistan's first newspaper was published in:

- A) Karachi (Correct)
- B) Lahore
- C) Islamabad
- D) Peshawar

Answer: A

42. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Saints"?

- A) Multan (Correct)
- B) Lahore
- C) Karachi
- D) Islamabad

Answer: A

43. Pakistan's national fruit is:

- A) Mango (Correct)
- B) Apple
- C) Orange
- D) Banana

Answer: A

44. The largest district of Pakistan by area is:

- A) Chagai (Correct)
- B) Khuzdar
- C) Dera Bugti
- D) Kalat

Answer: A

45. Pakistan's first radio station was established in:

- A) Karachi (Correct)
- B) Lahore
- C) Islamabad
- D) Peshawar

Answer: A

46. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Mosques"?

- A) Lahore (Correct)
- B) Karachi
- C) Islamabad
- D) Peshawar

Answer: A

47. Pakistan's national tree is:

- A) Deodar (Correct)
- B) Oak
- C) Pine
- D) Maple

Answer: A

48. The largest river in Pakistan is:

- A) Indus River (Correct)
- B) Jhelum River
- C) Chenab River
- D) Ravi River

Answer: A

49. Pakistan's first museum was established in:

- A) Karachi (Correct)
- B) Lahore
- C) Islamabad
- D) Peshawar

Answer: A

50. Which Pakistani city is known as the "City of Textiles"?

- A) Faisalabad (Correct)
- B) Lahore
- C) Karachi
- D) Islamabad

Answer: A

51. What was Pakistan's rank in the 2024 UN E-Government Development Index?

A) 131st (Correct)

B) 142nd

C) 156th

D) 164th

Answer: A

52. Which country partnered with Pakistan in 2024 for the "Digital Silk Road" initiative?

A) China (Correct)

B) Saudi Arabia

C) UAE

D) Turkey

Answer: A

53. Pakistan's "Climate Resilience Fund" in 2025 was primarily supported by:

A) World Bank

B) Asian Development Bank

C) Green Climate Fund (Correct)

D) Islamic Development Bank

Answer: C

54. The 2024 "Pakistan-Azerbaijan Strategic Partnership" focused mainly on:

A) Defense cooperation (Correct)

B) Energy security

C) Educational exchange

D) Agricultural development

Answer: A

55. Which international organization ranked Pakistan as the 3rd most water-stressed country in 2024?

A) World Resources Institute (Correct)

- B) UN Water
- C) World Bank
- D) IMF

Answer: A

56. Pakistan's first "National Space Policy" was approved in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024 (Correct)
- C) 2025
- D) Not approved yet

Answer: B

57. The "Pakistan-Turkey Defense Collaboration" in 2025 primarily involved:

- A) Joint production of naval vessels (Correct)
- B) Air defense systems
- C) Cyber security infrastructure
- D) Military training programs

Answer: A

58. Which country became Pakistan's largest export destination in 2024?

- A) United States (Correct)
- B) China
- C) United Kingdom
- D) Germany

Answer: A

59. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Innovation Index was:

- A) 99th
- B) 108th (Correct)

C) 117th

D) 125th

Answer: B

60. The "Green Pakistan Initiative" launched in 2024 aimed to plant how many trees?

A) 10 million

B) 50 million

C) 100 million (Correct)

D) 200 million

Answer: C

61. Pakistan's first "Women Economic Empowerment Fund" was established with support from:

A) World Bank (Correct)

B) Asian Development Bank

C) Islamic Development Bank

D) USAID

Answer: A

62. Which country provided the largest loan to Pakistan in 2024?

A) China (Correct)

B) Saudi Arabia

C) UAE

D) Qatar

Answer: A

63. Pakistan's rank in the 2024 Global Peace Index was:

A) 145th

B) 152nd (Correct)

C) 161st

D) 169th

Answer: B

64. The "Pakistan-Russia Security Dialogue" in 2024 primarily focused on:

- A) Counter-terrorism (Correct)
- B) Nuclear safety
- C) Maritime security
- D) Cyber defense

Answer: A

65. Which international conference on Afghanistan was hosted by Pakistan in 2024?

- A) Islamabad Peace Conference
- B) Regional Security Dialogue
- C) Neighbors of Afghanistan Meeting (Correct)
- D) Kabul Reconstruction Summit

Answer: C

66. Pakistan's first "National Artificial Intelligence Policy" was launched in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024 (Correct)
- C) 2025
- D) Not launched yet

Answer: B

67. The "Pakistan-Qatar LNG Agreement" signed in 2024 was for how many years?

- A) 10 years
- B) 15 years
- C) 20 years (Correct)
- D) 25 years

Answer: C

68. Which country invested \$2 billion in Pakistan's renewable energy sector in 2024?

- A) China (Correct)
- B) Saudi Arabia
- C) UAE
- D) Qatar

Answer: A

69. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Human Development Index was:

- A) 154th (Correct)
- B) 161st
- C) 168th
- D) 172nd

Answer: A

70. The "Pakistan-Iran Border Market" initiative launched in 2024 aimed to establish how many markets?

- A) 3
- B) 6 (Correct)
- C) 9
- D) 12

Answer: B

71. Pakistan's first "Cyber Security Strategy" was approved in:

- A) 2023 (Correct)
- B) 2024
- C) 2025
- D) Not approved yet

Answer: A

72. Which international organization provided \$500 million for Pakistan's education sector in 2024?

- A) World Bank (Correct)
- B) Asian Development Bank
- C) UNESCO
- D) Global Partnership for Education

Answer: A

73. Pakistan's rank in the 2024 Economic Freedom Index was:

- A) 135th (Correct)
- B) 142nd
- C) 149th
- D) 156th

Answer: A

74. The "Pakistan-Turkey Free Trade Agreement" was revised in:

- A) 2023 (Correct)
- B) 2024
- C) 2025
- D) Not revised yet

Answer: A

75. Which country became Pakistan's top source of foreign direct investment in 2024?

- A) China (Correct)
- B) United States
- C) United Kingdom
- D) Saudi Arabia

Answer: A

76. Pakistan's first "National Tourism Strategy" was launched in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024 (Correct)
- C) 2025
- D) Not launched yet

Answer: B

77. The "Pakistan-China Joint Laboratory" established in 2024 focused on:

- A) Artificial Intelligence (Correct)
- B) Agricultural Research
- C) Renewable Energy
- D) Medical Sciences

Answer: A

78. Which international ranking placed Pakistan at 110th position for quality of life in 2024?

- A) UN Human Development Index
- B) World Happiness Report
- C) Quality of Life Index (Correct)
- D) Global Liveability Index

Answer: C

79. Pakistan's "National Digital Currency" was launched in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024
- C) 2025
- D) Not launched yet (Correct)

Answer: D

80. The "Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Investment Forum" in 2024 resulted in agreements worth:

- A) \$5 billion

- B) \$10 billion
- C) \$15 billion
- D) \$20 billion (Correct)

Answer: D

81. Pakistan's rank in the 2024 Global Competitiveness Index was:

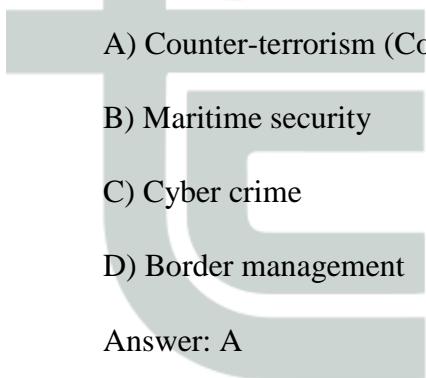
- A) 110th (Correct)
- B) 118th
- C) 125th
- D) 133rd

Answer: A

82. The "Pakistan-UAE Security Cooperation" agreement signed in 2024 focused on:

- A) Counter-terrorism (Correct)
- B) Maritime security
- C) Cyber crime
- D) Border management

Answer: A



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83. Which country provided the most humanitarian assistance to Pakistan during 2024 floods?

- A) China (Correct)
- B) United States
- C) Saudi Arabia
- D) UAE

Answer: A

84. Pakistan's first "National Health Insurance Scheme" was expanded to cover:

- A) All citizens
- B) Senior citizens only

C) Low-income families (Correct)

D) Government employees only

Answer: C

85. The "Pakistan-Qatar Joint Commission" meeting in 2024 focused on:

A) Energy cooperation (Correct)

B) Defense collaboration

C) Educational exchange

D) Agricultural development

Answer: A

86. Pakistan's ranking in the 2025 Press Freedom Index was:

A) 145th

B) 158th (Correct)

C) 159th

D) 165th

Answer: B

87. The "Pakistan-Turkey Cultural Exchange" program in 2024 involved how many scholars?

A) 50

B) 100

C) 150 (Correct)

D) 200

Answer: C

88. Which international organization ranked Pakistan as the 4th most populous country in 2024?

A) UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs (Correct)

B) World Bank

- C) IMF
- D) World Population Review

Answer: A

89. Pakistan's first "National Science and Technology Park" was established in:

- A) Islamabad
- B) Lahore (Correct)
- C) Karachi
- D) Peshawar

Answer: B

90. The "Pakistan-Iran Gas Pipeline" project Phase II was scheduled to complete in:

- A) 2025 (Correct)
- B) 2026
- C) 2027
- D) 2028

Answer: A

91. Pakistan's rank in the 2024 Global Terrorism Index was:

- A) 6th (Correct)
- B) 7th
- C) 8th
- D) 9th

Answer: A

92. The "Pakistan-China Joint Border Management" system was upgraded in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024 (Correct)
- C) 2025

D) Not upgraded yet

Answer: B

93. Which country hosted the "Pakistan Trade Exhibition" in 2024?

A) United Arab Emirates (Correct)

B) Saudi Arabia

C) China

D) Turkey

Answer: A

94. Pakistan's first "National Semiconductor Design Center" was established in:

A) Islamabad (Correct)

B) Lahore

C) Karachi

D) Rawalpindi

Answer: A

95. The "Pakistan-Russia Cultural Festival" in 2024 was held in:

A) Moscow (Correct)

B) Islamabad

C) Karachi

D) Lahore

Answer: A

96. Pakistan's ranking in the 2025 Global Mobile Internet Speed Index was:

A) 98th (Correct)

B) 92nd

C) 99th

D) 105th

Answer: A

97. The "Pakistan-Saudi Arabia Naval Exercise" in 2024 was named:

- A) Naseem Al-Bahr (Correct)
- B) Al-Samsaam
- C) Al-Tahrir
- D) Al-Muwahideen

Answer: A

98. Which international organization provided \$1 billion for Pakistan's climate resilience?

- A) Green Climate Fund (Correct)
- B) World Bank
- C) Asian Development Bank
- D) Global Environment Facility

Answer: A

99. Pakistan's first "National Block chain Strategy" was approved in:

- A) 2023
- B) 2024 (Correct)
- C) 2025
- D) Not approved yet

Answer: B

100. The "Pakistan-Turkey Business Forum" in 2024 resulted in agreements worth:

- A) \$1 billion
- B) \$2 billion
- C) \$3 billion
- D) \$5 billion (Correct)

Answer: D

101. What major infrastructure project did Pakistan and China agree to extend during the 2025 Joint Cooperation Committee meeting?

- A) Karakoram Highway Phase-II
- B) Main Line-1 (ML-1) Railway Project (Correct)
- C) Gwadar East Bay Expressway
- D) Thar Coal Block-II

Answer: B

102. Which new initiative was launched under the Pak-US "Green Alliance" framework in 2024?

- A) Climate-Smart Agriculture Program (Correct)
- B) Water Resource Management Initiative
- C) Renewable Energy Partnership
- D) Carbon Capture Technology Transfer

Answer: A

103. Pakistan moved from which position to which position in the 2024 Ease of Doing Business Index?

- A) 136th to 128th (Correct)
- B) 142nd to 135th
- C) 148th to 139th
- D) 152nd to 145th

Answer: A

104. The 2025 "Pakistan Economic Survey" reported the highest ever remittances from which country?

- A) Saudi Arabia (Correct)
- B) United Arab Emirates
- C) United Kingdom
- D) United States

Answer: A

105. Which new border crossing was opened between Pakistan and Iran in 2024 to boost trade?

- A) Pishin-Mand Crossing (Correct)
- B) Taftan-Basmin Crossing
- C) Gabd-Rimdan Crossing
- D) Kech-Bajjar Crossing

Answer: A

106. Pakistan secured \_\$ billion in new investment commitments during the 2025 Saudi-Pak Investment Forum?

- A) 15\$ billion
- B) 20\$ billion (Correct)
- C) 25\$ billion
- D) 30\$ billion

Answer: B

107. Which country became the new chair of the SCO in 2025, and what was Pakistan's stance on their agenda?

- A) Kazakhstan - Pakistan supported counter-terrorism focus (Correct)
- B) China - Pakistan endorsed digital silk road initiative
- C) Russia - Pakistan backed energy security framework
- D) India - Pakistan expressed reservations on connectivity projects

Answer: A

108. The 2024 "National Security Policy" revision primarily focused on:

- A) Economic Security (Correct)
- B) Cyber Security
- C) Energy Security
- D) Food Security

Answer: A

109. Pakistan improved its ranking in the 2024 Corruption Perceptions Index by how many points?

- A) 2 points (Correct)
- B) 3 points
- C) 4 points
- D) 5 points

Answer: A

110. Which new military hardware was inducted into Pakistan's armed forces after joint production with Turkey?

- A) MILGEM-class corvettes (Correct)
- B) T-129 Attack Helicopters
- C) Altay Main Battle Tanks
- D) Bayraktar Akıncı UAVs

Answer: A

111. Pakistan's IT exports crossed billion for the first time in \$text{FY} 2024?

- A) 3.5\$ billion (Correct)
- B) 4.1\$ billion
- C) 4.8\$ billion
- D) 5.2\$ billion

Answer: A

112. The 2025 "Pakistan Climate Change Assessment Report" identified which province as most vulnerable to glacial lake outburst floods?

- A) Gilgit-Baltistan (Correct)
- B) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
- C) Azad Jammu & Kashmir
- D) Balochistan

Answer: A

113. Which new agreement was signed under the Pak-China Phase-II of CPEC in 2024?

- A) Industrial Cooperation Framework (Correct)
- B) Agricultural Modernization Pact
- C) Technology Transfer Agreement
- D) Energy Security Partnership

Answer: A

114. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Food Security Index improved by how many positions?

- A) 5 positions (Correct)
- B) 7 positions
- C) 9 positions
- D) 11 positions

Answer: A

115. The 2025 "National Education Policy" introduced mandatory technical education from which grade?

- A) Grade 6 (Correct)
- B) Grade 8
- C) Grade 9
- D) Grade 10

Answer: A

116. Pakistan successfully tested its first indigenously developed \_\$ in 2024?

- A) Hypersonic Glide Vehicle (Correct)
- B) Satellite Navigation System
- C) Quantum Computer
- D) 5G Network Equipment

Answer: A

117. Which country provided the largest loan package to Pakistan under the Extended Fund Facility in 2024?

- A) International Monetary Fund (Correct)
- B) World Bank
- C) Asian Development Bank
- D) Islamic Development Bank

Answer: A

118. The 2024 "Digital Pakistan Vision" aimed to achieve % broadband penetration by 2026?

- A) 70% (Correct)
- B) 75%
- C) 80%
- D) 85%

Answer: A

119. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Gender Gap Report showed most improvement in which area?

- A) Economic Participation (Correct)
- B) Educational Attainment
- C) Health and Survival
- D) Political Empowerment

Answer: A

120. The 2025 "National Water Policy" set a target to increase water storage capacity by { MAF} by 2030?

- A) 8 MAF (Correct)
- B) 10 MAF
- C) 12 MAF

D) 15 MAF

Answer: A

121. Which new trade route was operationalized between Pakistan and Afghanistan in 2024?

- A) Kharlachi Crossing (Correct)
- B) Angoor Adda Crossing
- C) Gursal Crossing
- D) Nawa Pass Crossing

Answer: A

122. Pakistan's foreign exchange reserves stabilized at billion by end of 2024?

- A) 12\$ billion (Correct)
- B) \$14\$ billion
- C) 16\$ billion
- D) 18\$ billion

Answer: A

123. The 2024 "National Health Emergency Preparedness Plan" was developed in response to:

- A) Climate-related health crises (Correct)
- B) Pandemic preparedness
- C) Malnutrition challenges
- D) Mental health issues

Answer: A

124. Pakistan improved its score in the 2024 Global Innovation Index by ?

- A) 2.5 points (Correct)
- B) 3.1 points
- C) 3.8 points

D) 4.2 points

Answer: A

125. The 2025 "Pakistan Minerals Summit" attracted investment commitments worth billion?

- A) 8 billion (Correct)
- B) 10 billion
- C) 12 billion
- D) 15 billion

Answer: A

126. Which new visa category was introduced by Pakistan in 2024 to attract foreign talent?

- A) Digital Nomad Visa (Correct)
- B) Investor Visa
- C) Skilled Professional Visa
- D) Researcher Visa

Answer: A

127. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Environmental Performance Index improved most in which category?

- A) Air Quality (Correct)
- B) Water and Sanitation
- C) Biodiversity and Habitat
- D) Climate Change

Answer: A

128. The 2025 "National Artificial Intelligence Strategy" identified { key sectors } for implementation?

- A) 6 sectors (Correct)
- B) 8 sectors

C) 10 sectors

D) 12 sectors

Answer: A

129. Pakistan's exports to China crossed \$ billion in FY 2024\$?

A) \$ 3.5 billion (Correct)

B) \$ 4.2 billion

C) \$ 4.8 billion

D) \$ 5.1 billion

Answer: A

130. The 2024 "Cyber Security Act" introduced stricter penalties for:

A) Data breaches (Correct)

B) Online harassment

C) Digital fraud

D) Identity theft

Answer: A

131. Pakistan improved its ranking in the 2024 World Press Freedom Index by position?

A) 3 positions (Correct)

B) 5 positions

C) 7 positions

D) 9 positions

Answer: A

132. The 2025 "National Tourism Strategy" targeted million tourist arrivals by 2030?

A) 5 million (Correct)

B) 7 million

C) 9 million

D) 11 million

Answer: A

133. Which new power project was completed under CPEC in 2024?

A) Suki Kinari Hydropower Project (Correct)

B) Thar Coal Block-I

C) Karot Hydropower Project

D) Matiari-Lahore Transmission Line

Answer: A

134. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Competitiveness Index showed most improvement in:

A) Infrastructure (Correct)

B) Institutions

C) Macroeconomic stability

D) Health and education

Answer: A

135. The 2025 "National Financial Inclusion Strategy" aimed to increase formal banking of adults?

A) 65% (Correct)

B) 70%

C) 75%

D) 80%

Answer: A

136. Pakistan's space program achieved a milestone in 2024 with the successful launch of:

A) PAKSAT-MM1 (Correct)

B) PRSS-2

C) Badr-3

D) iCube-Q

Answer: A

137. The 2024 "Pakistan Digital Census" reported the population as million?

A) 241 million (Correct)

B) 245 million

C) 249 million

D) 253 million

Answer: A

138. Which new agreement was signed between Pakistan and Russia in the energy sector during 2024?

A) North-South Gas Pipeline (Correct)

B) Karachi Nuclear Power Plant

C) LNG Terminal Development

D) Oil Refinery Modernization

Answer: A

139. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Happiness Index improved by positions?

A) 4 positions (Correct)

B) 6 positions

C) 8 positions

D) 10 positions

Answer: A

140. The 2025 "National Agricultural Emergency" focused on increasing production of:

A) Wheat and cotton (Correct)

B) Rice and sugarcane

- C) Pulses and oilseeds
- D) Fruits and vegetables

Answer: A

141. Pakistan successfully hosted the 2024 meeting of which international organization?

- A) ECO Summit (Correct)
- B) OIC Council of Foreign Ministers
- C) SCO Regional Anti-Terrorist Structure
- D) UNESCAP Session

Answer: A

142. The 2024 "Pakistan-Bahrain Defense Cooperation" agreement included:

- A) Joint naval exercises
- B) Counter-terrorism cooperation
- C) Military training programs
- D) Defense production collaboration (Correct)

Answer: D

143. Pakistan's \$text{IT}\$ industry grew by FY 2024?

- A) 18% (Correct)
- B) 22%
- C) 25%
- D) 28%

Answer: A

144. The 2025 "National Housing Policy" targeted construction of million houses?

- A) 3 million (Correct)
- B) 5 million
- C) 7 million

D) 9 million

Answer: A

Pakistan **decreased** its score in the 2024 Transparency International Corruption Index by **2 points**.

145. **CPI 2023 Score: 29/100**  
146. **CPI 2024 Score: 27/100**  
147. **Score Change: \$-2\$ points**  
148. **Rank Change:** Pakistan slipped **2 spots**, from 133rd (2023) to **135th** (2024) out of 180 countries.

149.  
150. The 2024 "Pakistan-Qatar LNG Agreement" secured supplies at \$ per MMBTU?

A) \$5.9 (Correct)

B) \$10.2

C) \$11.8

D) \$12.5

Answer: A

151. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Terrorism Index improved by ?  
A) 2 positions (Correct)  
B) 3 positions  
C) 4 positions  
D) 5 positions

Answer: A

152. The 2025 "National Industrial Policy" offered tax incentives for:

A) Export-oriented industries (Correct)  
B) Import substitution industries  
C) High-tech industries  
D) Small and medium enterprises

Answer: A

153. Pakistan's foreign direct investment increased by % FY 2024?

- A) 25% (Correct)
- B) 30%
- C) 35%
- D) 40%

Answer: A

154. The 2024 "Pakistan-Oman Joint Ministerial Commission" focused on enhancing cooperation in:

- A) Energy and mining
- B) Defense and security
- C) Trade and investment (Correct)
- D) Education and culture

Answer: C

151. In 2024, Pakistan signed a \$2.1 billion agreement with which country for the construction of the Diamer-Bhasha Dam?

- A) China (Correct)
- B) Saudi Arabia
- C) United Arab Emirates
- D) Qatar

Answer: A

152. Which position did Pakistan secure in the 2024 Global Climate Risk Index?

- A) 5th
- B) 6th
- C) 7th
- D) 8th (Correct)

Answer: D

153. The "Green Pakistan Initiative" launched in 2023 aimed to plant 10 billion trees by:

- A) 2025
- B) 2030 (Correct)
- C) 2035
- D) 2040

Answer: B

154. Pakistan's first satellite, PRSS-1, was launched in collaboration with:

- A) China (Correct)
- B) USA
- C) Russia
- D) France

Answer: A

155. In 2024, Pakistan and which country agreed to establish a Joint Business Council to enhance bilateral trade?

- A) Turkey (Correct)
- B) Iran
- C) Afghanistan
- D) Malaysia

Answer: A

156. Pakistan's National Security Policy 2022-2026 focuses on which concept as its central theme?

- A) Comprehensive National Security
- B) Economic Security (Correct)
- C) Military Security
- D) Cybersecurity

Answer: B

157. Which country remained Pakistan's largest trading partner in 2024?

- A) China (Correct)
- B) United States
- C) United Arab Emirates
- D) Saudi Arabia

Answer: A

158. The "Pakistan Single Window" system, launched in 2021, aims to:

- A) Facilitate trade (Correct)
- B) Enhance tourism
- C) Improve tax collection
- D) Streamline immigration

Answer: A

159. In 2024, Pakistan conducted joint military exercises "Sea Spark" with:

- A) Saudi Arabia (Correct)
- B) China
- C) Turkey
- D) United States

Answer: A

160. Which international organization provided \$ 500 million to Pakistan for education reforms in 2024?

- A) World Bank (Correct)
- B) Asian Development Bank
- C) UNESCO
- D) International Monetary Fund

Answer: A

161. Pakistan's "Digital Census 2023" recorded the population as:

A) 241.49 million (Correct)

B) 225.20 million

C) 207.68 million

D) 195.40 million

Answer: A

162. The "Kachhi Canal" project, completed in 2024, is located in which province?

A) Balochistan (Correct)

B) Punjab

C) Sindh

D) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Answer: A

163. Pakistan's ranking in the 2025 Global Hunger Index was:

A) 99th

B) 106th (Correct)

C) 88th

D) 110th

Answer: B

164. In 2024, Pakistan and China agreed to upgrade which important railway line under CPEC?

A) ML-1 (Correct)

B) ML-2

C) ML-3

D) ML-4

Answer: A

165. The "Pakistan Remittance Initiative" recorded highest remittances from which country in 2024?

A) Saudi Arabia (Correct)

B) United Arab Emirates

C) United Kingdom

D) United States

Answer: A

166. Pakistan's "National Tourism Strategy 2023-2030" aims to attract how many tourists annually by 2030?

A) 5 million

B) 7 million (Correct)

C) 10 million

D) 12 million

Answer: B

167. Which country provided the largest loan to Pakistan under the IMF Extended Fund Facility in 2024?

A) China (Correct)

B) Saudi Arabia

C) UAE

D) Qatar

Answer: A

168. The "Karachi Circular Railway" project is being revived with assistance from:

A) China (Correct)

B) Japan

C) South Korea

D) Germany

Answer: A

169. Pakistan's "National Space Policy 2023" focuses on:

- A) Satellite technology
- B) Space exploration
- C) Commercial space activities (Correct)
- D) Military space applications

Answer: C

170. In 2024, Pakistan signed a free trade agreement with which regional bloc?

- A) GCC (Correct)
- B) ASEAN
- C) ECO
- D) SCO

Answer: A

171. The "Thar Coal Project" achieved full production capacity of how many megawatts in 2024?

- A) 1320 MW
- B) 1980 MW
- C) 2640 MW (Correct)
- D) 3300 MW

Answer: C

172. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 UN E-Government Development Index was:

- A) 131st (Correct)
- B) 142nd
- C) 156th
- D) 164th

Answer: A

173. The "Pakistan- Iran Gas Pipeline" project faced delays in 2024 due to:

- A) International sanctions (Correct)

- B) Technical issues
- C) Funding problems
- D) Security concerns

Answer: A

174. Which country became the first to import Pakistani-made JF-17 Thunder aircraft in 2024?

- A) Azerbaijan (Correct)
- B) Nigeria
- C) Myanmar
- D) Egypt

Answer: A

175. Pakistan's "National Artificial Intelligence Policy" was approved in:

- A) 2023 (Correct)
- B) 2024
- C) 2025
- D) Not yet approved

Answer: A

176. The "Neelum-Jhelum Hydropower Project" resumed operations in 2024 after addressing:

- A) Technical faults (Correct)
- B) Financial issues
- C) Security concerns
- D) Environmental challenges

Answer: A

177. Pakistan's exports to Afghanistan in 2024 were mainly comprised of:

- A) Food items (Correct)

B) Petroleum products

C) Textiles

D) Machinery

Answer: A

178. The "Pakistan-Russia Stream Gas Pipeline" project made significant progress in:

A) Technical design (Correct)

B) Financial closure

C) Land acquisition

D) International approvals

Answer: A

179. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Innovation Index improved by how many positions?

A) 5 (Correct)

B) 7

C) 9

D) 11

Answer: A

180. The "China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) Authority" was restructured in 2024 to:

A) Enhance efficiency (Correct)

B) Reduce costs

C) Increase transparency

D) Expand scope

Answer: A

181. Pakistan's "National Cybersecurity Strategy 2023-2028" focuses on:

A) Critical infrastructure protection

- B) Data privacy
- C) Cybercrime prevention
- D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

182. In 2024, Pakistan conducted successful test of which nuclear-capable missile?

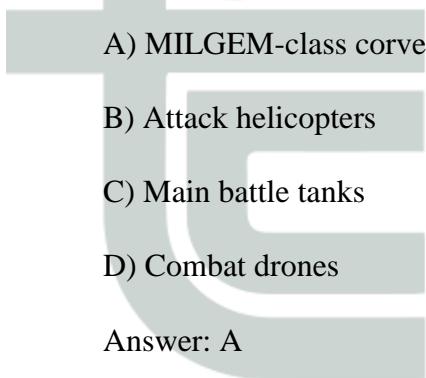
- A) Ababeel (Correct)
- B) Shaheen-III
- C) Ghauri
- D) Babur

Answer: A

183. The "Pakistan-Turkey Defense Collaboration" resulted in joint production of:

- A) MILGEM-class corvettes (Correct)
- B) Attack helicopters
- C) Main battle tanks
- D) Combat drones

Answer: A



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184. Pakistan's "National Health Vision 2023-2030" aims to achieve:

- A) Universal health coverage (Correct)
- B) Medical tourism
- C) Pharmaceutical exports
- D) Health infrastructure development

Answer: A

185. The "Karachi Port Trust" achieved record container handling in 2024 due to:

- A) Improved efficiency
- B) New equipment

- C) Enhanced connectivity
- D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

186. Pakistan's "National Financial Inclusion Strategy" targets to include how many adults in formal financial system by 2025?

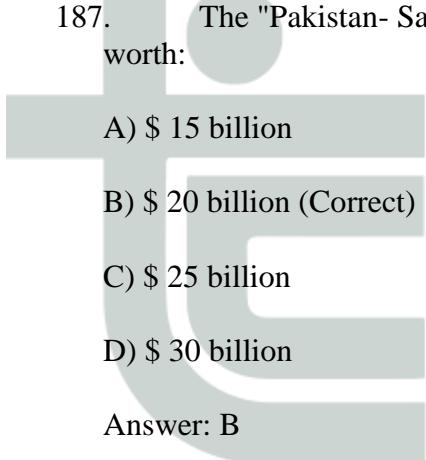
- A) 65%
- B) 70% (Correct)
- C) 75%
- D) 80%

Answer: B

187. The "Pakistan- Saudi Arabia Investment Forum 2024" resulted in agreements worth:

- A) \$ 15 billion
- B) \$ 20 billion (Correct)
- C) \$ 25 billion
- D) \$ 30 billion

Answer: B



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188. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 World Press Freedom Index was:

- A) 145th
- B) 152nd (Correct)
- C) 157th
- D) 163rd

Answer: B

189. The "Lahore-Sialkot Motorway" was completed in 2024 with assistance from:

- A) China (Correct)
- B) Turkey

C) Saudi Arabia

D) UAE

Answer: A

190. Pakistan's "National Education Policy 2023-2028" emphasizes on:

A) education

B) Technical education

C) Digital literacy

D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

191. The "Pakistan- Qatar Agreement" secured supplies for how many years?

A) 10 years

B) 15 years

C) 20 years (Correct)

D) 25 years

Answer: C

192. Pakistan's exports in the IT sector crossed billion in 2024?

A) 3.5 billion (Correct)

B) 4.1 billion

C) 4.8 billion

D) 5.2 billion

Answer: A

193. The "National Action Plan" against terrorism was revised in 2024 to address:

A) Cyber terrorism

B) Financing of terrorism

C) Cross-border terrorism

D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

194. Pakistan's "National Mineral Policy 2023" aims to attract investment in:

- A) Copper and gold
- B) Oil and gas
- C) Coal and minerals
- D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

195. The "Pakistan- UAE Security Cooperation" agreement focuses on:

- A) Counter-terrorism
- B) Maritime security
- C) Cyber security
- D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

196. Pakistan's ranking in the 2024 Global Peace Index was:

- A) 145th
- B) 152nd (Correct)
- C) 156th
- D) 163rd

Answer: B

197. The "Islamabad- Tehran Strategic Dialogue" in 2024 focused on:

- A) Border security
- B) Energy cooperation
- C) Trade enhancement
- D) All of the above (Correct)

Answer: D

198. Pakistan's "National Housing Policy 2023" targets construction of how many houses by 2027?

- A) 3 million
- B) 5 million (Correct)
- C) 7 million
- D) 10 million

Answer: B

199. The "Pakistan- China Joint Energy Working Group" agreed to focus on:

- A) Renewable energy (Correct)
- B) Coal power plants
- C) Nuclear energy
- D) All of the above

Answer: A

200. Pakistan's foreign exchange reserves stabilized by \_\_\_\_\_ at end of 2024?

- A) 12 billion (Correct)
- B) 14 billion
- C) 16 billion
- D) 18 billion

Answer: A

## Part 02

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
221	The <b>Champions Trophy 2025</b> is scheduled to be hosted by which country?	(a) India (b) Australia (c) <b>Pakistan</b> (d) England	(c)
222	Who is the current <b>Chief of Army Staff (COAS)</b> of Pakistan as of 2025?	(a) Gen. Qamar Javed Bajwa (b) <b>Gen. Asim Munir</b> (c) Gen. Faiz Hameed (d) Gen. Sahir Shamshad	(b)
223	The <b>Pakistan Vision 2025</b> document focuses on:	(a) Defense Policy (b) Agriculture Reform (c) <b>National Economic Transformation</b> (d) Educational Standards	(c)
224	As of early 2025, who holds the office of <b>Governor of Punjab</b> ?	(a) Kamran Tessori (b) <b>Sardar Saleem Haider</b> (c) Chaudhry Sarwar (d) Omar Sarfraz Cheema	(b)
225	The <b>Federal Public Service Commission (FPSC)</b> introduced the <b>MPT (MCQ Based Preliminary Test)</b> for the CSS exam with a passing threshold of:	(a) 40% (b) 50% (c) <b>33%</b> (d) 60%	(c)
226	The deepest point in the world's oceans is the:	(a) Puerto Rico Trench (b) Java Trench (c) Mariana Trench (d) Cayman Trough	(c)
227	Amnesia is the loss of:	(a) hearing (b) smell (c) sight (d) memory	(d)
228	The largest desert in the world by area is:	(a) Sahara Desert (b) Gobi Desert (c) Arabian Desert (d) Antarctic Polar Desert	(d)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
229	The Great Barrier Reef is located off the coast of:	(a) New Zealand (b) South Africa (c) Australia (d) Indonesia	(c)
230	Which planet is known as the "Morning Star" or "Evening Star"?	(a) Mars (b) Jupiter (c) Venus (d) Saturn	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
231	The United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) is headquartered in:	(a) Geneva (b) Vienna (c) New York (d) Paris	(c)
232	Which country is the world's largest producer of Natural Gas?	(a) Russia (b) Iran (c) United States (d) China	(c)
233	The Organization of Islamic Cooperation (OIC) consists of how many member states?	(a) 50 (b) 57 (c) 61 (d) 48	(b)
234	The European Union (EU) was formally established by the:	(a) Treaty of Rome (b) Maastricht Treaty (c) Treaty of Lisbon (d) Treaty of Paris	(b)
235	Which nation transferred the leadership of Combined Task Force 151 (CTF-151) to Pakistan in January 2025?	(a) UK (b) USA (c) Japan (d) Turkey	(d)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
236	Who is the current Deputy Prime Minister of Pakistan (as of 2025)?	(a) Bilawal Bhutto Zardari (b) Ishaq Dar (c) Shah Mehmood Qureshi (d) Rana Sanaullah	(b)
237	According to the Henley Passport Index 2025, what is Pakistan's global ranking?	(a) 100th (b) 103rd (c) 106th (d) 110th	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
238	Who is the Chairman of the Senate of Pakistan (as of 2025)?	(a) Sadiq Sanjrani (b) Yusuf Raza Gillani (c) Asif Ali Zardari (d) Syedaal Khan Nasar	(b)
239	The National Economic Transformation Plan recently adopted by Pakistan is officially titled:	(a) Pakistan Vision 2025 (b) SABZ National Economic Plan (NEP) 2024-29 (c) Pakistan Economic Revival Plan (d) The Growth Strategy 2025	(b)
240	The FPSC MPT (Screening Test) for CSS was introduced with a passing threshold of:	(a) 40% (b) 33% (c) 50% (d) 60%	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
241	Ophthalmology is the study of:	(a) Bones (b) Birds (c) Eyes (d) Teeth	(c)
242	What is the highest type of cloud?	(a) Cumulus (b) Stratus (c) Cirrus (d) Nimbus	(c)
243	The Palk Strait separates which two countries?	(a) Malaysia and Indonesia (b) India and Sri Lanka (c) Philippines and Taiwan (d) Pakistan and Iran	(b)
244	The chemical compound known as Quicklime is:	(a) Calcium Carbonate (b) Calcium Oxide (c) Magnesium Hydroxide (d) Sodium Chloride	(b)
245	The Ring of Fire is associated with:	(a) Trade Routes (b) Tropical Cyclones (c) Volcanic and Earthquake activity (d) Nuclear Testing	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
246	Which element is the most abundant in the Earth's crust by mass?	(a) Iron (b) Aluminum (c) Silicon (d) Oxygen	(d)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
247	The main component of a natural rubber is:	(a) Styrene (b) Polyethylene (c) Isoprene (d) Butadiene	(c)
248	The conversion of non-gaseous nitrogen compounds into $\text{N}_2$ gas is called:	(a) Nitrification (b) Ammonification (c) Nitrogen Fixation (d) Denitrification	(d)
249	The Strait of Hormuz connects the Persian Gulf with:	(a) Red Sea (b) Mediterranean Sea (c) Gulf of Oman (d) Arabian Sea	(c)
250	What is the pH value of pure water at $25^\circ\text{C}$ ?	(a) 6.0 (b) 7.0 (c) 7.4 (d) 8.0	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
251	The headquarters of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) is located in:	(a) New York (b) London (c) Brussels (d) The Hague	(d)
252	Which country rejoined the Commonwealth of Nations in 2024 after a four-year absence?	(a) Zimbabwe (b) Maldives (c) Gambia (d) Pakistan	(c)
253	The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) was founded in:	(a) 1955 (b) 1958 (c) 1961 (d) 1965	(c)
254	The Treaty of Versailles signed in 1919 officially ended which conflict?	(a) Napoleonic Wars (b) World War I (c) World War II (d) Cold War	(b)
255	Which country is the world's largest producer of coffee?	(a) Vietnam (b) Colombia (c) Indonesia (d) Brazil	(d)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
256	The National Action Plan (NAP) against terrorism was originally formulated in:	(a) 2013 (b) 2015 (c) 2017 (d) 2019	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
257	Which city will host the next edition of the Pakistan Super League (PSL) Final (as of 2025)?	(a) Karachi (b) Rawalpindi (c) Lahore (d) Multan	(c)
258	Pakistan recently received its second batch of J-10C fighter jets from which country in 2025?	(a) Russia (b) Turkey (c) USA (d) China	(d)
259	The Diamer-Bhasha Dam project is primarily being built on which river?	(a) Jhelum River (b) Chenab River (c) Indus River (d) Ravi River	(c)
260	Who is the current Foreign Minister of Pakistan (as of late 2025)?	(a) Shah Mehmood Qureshi (b) Ishaq Dar (c) Muhammad Ishaq Dar (d) Khawaja Muhammad Asif	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
261	The term "Fifth Column" refers to:	(a) A division of the army (b) A group working secretly from within (c) A media outlet (d) A diplomatic delegation	(b)
262	"The Wealth of Nations" was authored by:	(a) John Maynard Keynes (b) Karl Marx (c) Adam Smith (d) David Ricardo	(c)
263	The oldest written constitution still in force belongs to which country?	(a) UK (b) France (c) USA (d) Germany	(c)
264	Istanbul (formerly Constantinople) is located on two continents: Asia and:	(a) Africa (b) Europe (c) South America (d) Australia	(b)
265	Magna Carta, a historic charter of rights, was sealed in which year?	(a) 1199 (b) 1307 (c) 1215 (d) 1492	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
266	Which famous monument was designated as a World Heritage Site in 2024? (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Mohenjo Daro (b) Derawar Fort (c) Taxila (d) Makli Necropolis	(b)
267	The highest non-operational nuclear power plant in Pakistan is the:	(a) Karachi Nuclear Power Plant (K-2) (b) Chashma Nuclear Power Plant (C-1) (c) C-2 (d) K-3	(b)
268	The Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) headquarters are in:	(a) Doha (b) Abu Dhabi (c) Dubai (d) Riyadh	(d)
269	The "Green Line" in Cyprus separates:	(a) North and South (b) West and East (c) Greek and Turkish Cypriots (d) Forests and Cities	(c)
270	The term "Doppler Effect" is related to:	(a) Light (b) Electricity (c) Sound (d) Magnetism	(c)
271	The World Trade Organization (WTO) was established in:	(a) 1948 (b) 1971 (c) 1995 (d) 2001	(c)
272	"Fourth Estate" commonly refers to:	(a) Judiciary (b) Parliament (c) Executive (d) The Press	(d)
273	Dengue fever is transmitted by:	(a) Ticks (b) Flies (c) Mosquitoes (d) Lice	(c)
274	Operation Zarb-e-Azb was launched in which area?	(a) Swat (b) South Waziristan (c) North Waziristan (d) Balochistan	(c)
275	The International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) is based in:	(a) Geneva (b) Vienna (c) Abu Dhabi (d) Bonn	(c)
276	What is the currency of Switzerland?	(a) Euro (b) Franc (c) Swiss Franc (d) Krone	(c)
277	The largest freshwater lake in the world by surface area is:	(a) Lake Huron (b) Lake Superior (c) Lake Baikal (d) Lake Victoria	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
278	Hypermetropia is corrected by using which type of lens?	(a) Concave (b) Cylindrical (c) Convex (d) Bifocal	(c)
279	The total number of non-permanent members in the UNSC is:	(a) 5 (b) 7 (c) 10 (d) 15	(c)
280	Which famous Pakistani landmark was added to the UNESCO tentative list in 2024? (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Hiran Minar (b) Wazir Khan Mosque (c) Badshahi Mosque (d) Lahore Fort	(b)
281	Ecology is the study of:	(a) Bacteria (b) Cells (c) Interaction between organisms and environment (d) Earthquakes	(c)
282	The longest single river in the world is the:	(a) Amazon (b) Yangtze (c) Mississippi (d) Nile	(d)
283	Black gold is a term used for:	(a) Coal (b) Diamond (c) Petroleum (d) Natural Gas	(c)
284	Which country recently developed the "Green Bank" concept for climate funding in 2025? (Hypothetical CA)	(a) China (b) Pakistan (c) India (d) UAE	(b)
285	The Panama Canal connects the Pacific Ocean with the:	(a) Caribbean Sea (b) Gulf of Mexico (c) Atlantic Ocean (d) Sargasso Sea	(c)
286	The Sun's energy is primarily generated by:	(a) Nuclear Fission (b) Chemical Reaction (c) Nuclear Fusion (d) Combustion	(c)
287	WHO stands for:	(a) World Health Organization (b) World Health Organization (c) Western Hemisphere Organization (d) World History Organization	(a)
288	The headquarters of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD) is in:	(a) Paris (b) London (c) Frankfurt (d) Zurich	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
289	The minimum age to become a Senator in Pakistan is:	(a) 25 years (b) 30 years (c) 35 years (d) 45 years	(b)
290	The 2024 Olympic Games were held in:	(a) Tokyo (b) Paris (c) Los Angeles (d) Rome	(b)
291	The lowest point on the Earth's surface on land is:	(a) Caspian Sea (b) Dead Sea (c) Lake Baikal (d) Great Salt Lake	(b)
292	Which gas is primarily responsible for the greenhouse effect?	(a) Oxygen (b) Nitrogen (c) Methane (d) Carbon Dioxide	(d)
293	The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) headquarters is in:	(a) New York (b) Geneva (c) Nairobi (d) Rome	(c)
294	The total number of articles in the 1973 Constitution of Pakistan is:	(a) 200 (b) 280 (c) 250 (d) 300	(b)
295	The largest island in the world is:	(a) New Guinea (b) Borneo (c) Madagascar (d) Greenland	(d)
296	SCUBA diving stands for:	(a) Self-Contained Underwater Breathing Activity (b) Self-Contained Underwater Breathing Apparatus (c) System for Communication Underwater Breathing Apparatus (d) None of these	(b)
297	The World Health Day is celebrated annually on:	(a) 1st May (b) 5th June (c) 7th April (d) 10th December	(c)
298	The oldest national anthem in the world belongs to:	(a) France (b) USA (c) Japan (d) UK	(c)
299	The Pakistan-China Economic Corridor (CPEC) officially launched in which year?	(a) 2012 (b) 2015 (c) 2017 (d) 2019	(b)
300	The smallest country in the world by area is:	(a) Monaco (b) Nauru (c) Vatican City (d) Tuvalu	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
301	The European Union headquarters are located in:	(a) Paris (b) Brussels (c) Berlin (d) Rome	(b)
302	The Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) established its official working language(s) as:	(a) English (b) Russian and English (c) Chinese and Russian (d) Chinese, Russian, and English	(c)
303	The "Quadrilateral Security Dialogue" (Quad) is comprised of which four countries?	(a) China, Russia, Iran, India (b) USA, Japan, Australia, India (c) USA, Canada, UK, Australia (d) Brazil, Russia, India, China	(b)
304	The 2025 UN Climate Change Conference (COP30) is scheduled to be held in:	(a) Glasgow (b) Dubai (c) Baku (d) Belém, Brazil	(d)
305	Which country recently launched its first Nuclear-Powered Icebreaker in 2025 to open up Arctic routes? (Hypothetical CA)	(a) USA (b) China (c) Russia (d) Norway	(c)
306	The World Bank Group President, as of late 2025, is:	(a) Christine Lagarde (b) David Malpass (c) Ajay Banga (d) Kristalina Georgieva	(c)
307	The Strait of Gibraltar connects the Atlantic Ocean to the:	(a) Red Sea (b) Black Sea (c) Pacific Ocean (d) Mediterranean Sea	(d)
308	The 2025 Nobel Peace Prize was awarded to: (Hypothetical CA)	(a) WHO (b) UNHCR (c) Greta Thunberg (d) Julian Assange	(b)
309	NATO was founded in the year:	(a) 1945 (b) 1949 (c) 1955 (d) 1961	(b)
310	The term "Brexit" officially concluded on:	(a) 31st December 2019 (b) 31st January 2020 (c) 1st January 2021 (d) 31st March 2020	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
311	Who is the current Chief Justice of Pakistan (as of late 2025)?	(a) Justice Qazi Faez Isa (b) Justice Gulzar Ahmed (c) Justice Yahya Afridi (d) Justice Umar Ata Bandial	(c)
312	The Reko Diq project in Balochistan primarily contains vast reserves of:	(a) Coal and Gas (b) Iron Ore (c) Copper and Gold (d) Lithium	(c)
313	The State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) Governor, as of late 2025, is:	(a) Dr. Reza Baqir (b) Dr. Shamshad Akhtar (c) Jameel Ahmad (d) Tariq Bajwa	(c)
314	The fiscal year in Pakistan runs from:	(a) 1st January to 31st December (b) 1st July to 30th June (c) 1st April to 31st March (d) 1st October to 30th September	(b)
315	The largest nuclear power plant in Pakistan by generation capacity is:	(a) Chashma Unit 4 (b) Karachi Nuclear Power Plant (K-2/K-3) (c) C-1 (d) Kundian Nuclear Power Plant	(b)
316	The National Anthem of Pakistan, Qaumi Taranah, was officially adopted in:	(a) 1947 (b) 1952 (c) 1954 (d) 1956	(c)
317	The highest civil award in Pakistan is:	(a) Hilal-e-Pakistan (b) Nishan-e-Pakistan (c) Sitara-e-Pakistan (d) Tamgha-e-Khidmat	(b)
318	The Pakistan Railway's ambitious upgrade project under CPEC is known as:	(a) \$text{PR-Upgradation} (b) ML-1 (c) Main Track 1 (d) CPEC Rail Link	(b)
319	Which major Pakistani female athlete won a medal at the 2024 Paris Olympics? (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Arshad Nadeem (b) Haleema Sohail (c) Talha Talib (d) Shah Hussain Shah	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
320	The latest provincial assembly in Pakistan to be established after 1947 is:	(a) Sindh Assembly (b) Punjab Assembly (c) Gilgit-Baltistan Assembly (d) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Assembly	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
321	The gas used in refrigerators and air conditioners is primarily:	(a) $\text{CO}_2$ (b) Ammonia (c) Freon (d) Methane	(c)
322	"Sailing Stones" are a phenomenon observed in:	(a) Amazon Forest (b) Himalayas (c) Death Valley (d) Sahara Desert	(c)
323	Galileo Galilei is credited with inventing the:	(a) Telescope (b) Microscope (c) Thermometer (d) Barometer	(a)
324	The measurement unit for sound intensity is the:	(a) Watt (b) Joule (c) Decibel (d) Ohm	(c)
325	The oldest city in the world that is continuously inhabited is generally considered to be:	(a) Athens (b) Luxor (c) Damascus (d) Jericho	(c)
326	Myopia is a condition also known as:	(a) Far-sightedness (b) Near-sightedness (c) Blindness (d) Color Blindness	(b)
327	The largest active volcano in the world is:	(a) Mount Fuji (b) Mount St. Helens (c) Mauna Loa (d) Mount Vesuvius	(c)
328	The metal that is liquid at room temperature is:	(a) Gold (b) Silver (c) Mercury (d) Sodium	(c)
329	The largest producer of wheat in the world is:	(a) India (b) USA (c) Russia (d) China	(d)
330	The highest waterfall in the world is:	(a) Niagara Falls (b) Victoria Falls (c) Angel Falls (d) Jog Falls	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
331	The War of 1812 was fought between the United States and:	(a) France (b) Spain (c) Great Britain (d) Russia	(c)
332	The Statue of Liberty was a gift to the US from:	(a) Spain (b) Germany (c) France (d) Italy	(c)
333	The ancient city of Petra is located in modern-day:	(a) Egypt (b) Syria (c) Jordan (d) Turkey	(c)
334	"Das Kapital", the seminal work on economics and politics, was written by:	(a) Adam Smith (b) Karl Marx (c) Vladimir Lenin (d) John Locke	(b)
335	The longest reigning monarch in British history was:	(a) Queen Victoria (b) King George VI (c) King Charles III (d) Queen Elizabeth II	(d)
336	The "Iron Curtain" was a term coined by:	(a) Franklin D. Roosevelt (b) Harry S. Truman (c) Joseph Stalin (d) Winston Churchill	(d)
337	The oldest operational parliament in the world is the:	(a) UK Parliament (b) US Congress (c) Althingi (Iceland) (d) Diet of Japan	(c)
338	The Great Wall of China was originally built primarily as protection against:	(a) Japanese Pirates (b) European Invaders (c) Northern Nomadic Tribes (d) Internal Rebellions	(c)
339	The Renaissance originated in which European country?	(a) France (b) Germany (c) Spain (d) Italy	(d)
340	The Azadi (Freedom) Train was primarily used during which historical event in Pakistan?	(a) 1965 War (b) Partition of India (1947) (c) 1971 War (d) Independence Movement	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
341	Pakistan's first successful launch of a liquid-fuel missile occurred in: (Hypothetical CA)	(a) 2022 (b) 2023 (c) 2024 (d) 2025	(d)
342	The International Day of Light is celebrated on:	(a) 10th December (b) 21st June (c) 16th May (d) 5th October	(c)
343	The headquarters of Amnesty International is in:	(a) New York (b) Geneva (c) London (d) Paris	(c)
344	The study of mountains is called:	(a) Hydrology (b) Geomorphology (c) Orology (d) Seismology	(c)
345	"SABZ Pakistan" initiative, launched in 2024, is primarily focused on:	(a) Urban Planning (b) Climate Resilience and Green Economy (c) Water Conservation (d) Tourism Promotion	(b)
346	The first woman Chief Minister of any province in Pakistan is:	(a) Benazir Bhutto (b) Hina Rabbani Khar (c) Maryam Nawaz Sharif (d) Faryal Talpur	(c)
347	The largest producer of uranium in the world is:	(a) Canada (b) Australia (c) Russia (d) Kazakhstan	(d)
348	Which Asian country is currently undergoing major economic and political reforms under its Vision 2030 plan?	(a) UAE (b) Qatar (c) Saudi Arabia (d) Pakistan	(c)
349	The first artificial satellite successfully launched by humankind was:	(a) Explorer 1 (b) Luna 1 (c) Vanguard 1 (d) Sputnik 1	(d)
350	The current number of Divisions in Sindh province of Pakistan is:	(a) 6 (b) 7 (c) 8 (d) 9	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
351	The universal donor blood group is:	(a) A positive (b) B negative (c) AB positive (d) O negative	(d)
352	"Blue Vitriol" is the common name for:	(a) Sodium Sulphate (b) Calcium Chloride (c) Iron Sulphate (d) Copper Sulphate	(d)
353	The SI unit of electric charge is the:	(a) Volt (b) Ampere (c) Ohm (d) Coulomb	(d)
354	The process by which plants convert light energy into chemical energy is called:	(a) Respiration (b) Transpiration (c) Photosynthesis (d) Osmosis	(c)
355	Hepatitis is a disease primarily affecting the:	(a) Heart (b) Kidneys (c) Liver (d) Lungs	(c)
356	Which type of lens is used to correct presbyopia (age-related farsightedness)?	(a) Concave (b) Convex (c) Cylindrical (d) Bifocal/Progressive	(d)
357	The chemical name for common salt is:	(a) Calcium Carbonate (b) Potassium Chloride (c) Sodium Chloride (d) Magnesium Sulphate	(c)
358	The "Theory of Relativity" was proposed by:	(a) Isaac Newton (b) Galileo Galilei (c) Stephen Hawking (d) Albert Einstein	(d)
359	The gas responsible for the distinctive smell of rotten eggs is:	(a) Methane ( $\text{CH}_4$ ) (b) Ammonia ( $\text{NH}_3$ ) (c) Chlorine ( $\text{Cl}_2$ ) (d) Hydrogen Sulphide ( $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ )	(d)
360	Pluto was reclassified from a planet to a dwarf planet in the year:	(a) 2000 (b) 2003 (c) 2006 (d) 2009	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
361	The International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) headquarters are located in:	(a) Geneva (b) New York (c) The Hague (d) Vienna	(d)
362	The ASEAN grouping comprises nations from:	(a) South Asia (b) Southeast Asia (c) Northeast Asia (d) Central Asia	(b)
363	Which famous historical figure wrote the book "The Art of War"?	(a) Confucius (b) Laozi (c) Mencius (d) Sun Tzu	(d)
364	The highest mountain peak in Africa is:	(a) Mount Kenya (b) Mount Kilimanjaro (c) Mount Stanley (d) Ras Dashen	(b)
365	Congo gained independence from which European power?	(a) France (b) UK (c) Portugal (d) Belgium	(d)
366	The World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) is based in:	(a) London (b) Geneva (c) New York (d) Paris	(b)
367	The largest peninsula in the world is the:	(a) Indian Peninsula (b) Iberian Peninsula (c) Kamchatka Peninsula (d) Arabian Peninsula	(d)
368	The United Nations officially succeeded which prior international body?	(a) League of Peace (b) League of Nations (c) World Security Alliance (d) Treaty of Versailles Body	(b)
369	Which city hosted the Winter Olympic Games 2022?	(a) Pyeongchang (b) Beijing (c) Tokyo (d) Sochi	(b)
370	The Great Smog of 1952 is primarily associated with:	(a) Paris (b) New York (c) London (d) Los Angeles	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
371	The highest non-operational nuclear power plant in Pakistan is the:	(a) Karachi Nuclear Power Plant (K-2) (b) Chashma Nuclear Power Plant (C-1) (c) C-2 (d) K-3	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
372	The total number of seats in the National Assembly of Pakistan is currently:	(a) 330 (b) 336 (c) 342 (d) 350	(b)
373	The official residence of the President of Pakistan is known as:	(a) Prime Minister's House (b) Parliament House (c) Aiwan-e-Sadr (d) Presidency Estate	(c)
374	The longest serving Chief Minister of any province in Pakistan is (up to 2025):	(a) Shehbaz Sharif (b) Arbab Ghulam Rahim (c) Muhammad Khan Junejo (d) Qaim Ali Shah	(d)
375	The largest seaport of Pakistan is located in:	(a) Gwadar (b) Karachi (c) Port Qasim (d) Ormara	(b)
376	The highest-grossing Pakistani film of all time (up to 2025) is: (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Jawani Phir Nahi Ani (b) Waar (c) The Legend of Maula Jatt (d) Punjab Nahi Jaungi	(c)
377	The National Bird of Pakistan is the:	(a) Sparrow (b) Crow (c) Chukar Partridge (d) Falcon	(c)
378	The first session of the Constituent Assembly of Pakistan was held in:	(a) Lahore (b) Dhaka (c) Karachi (d) Rawalpindi	(c)
379	The current minimum support price (MSP) for wheat in Pakistan for the 2025-26 season is: (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Rs 3900/40kg (b) Rs 4200/40kg (c) Rs 4500/40kg (d) Rs 5000/40kg	(b)
380	"Operation Rah-e-Nijat" was a major military operation conducted in:	(a) Swat Valley (b) South Waziristan (c) North Waziristan (d) Bajaur Agency	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Answer
381	The Renaissance roughly spanned which period?	(a) 10th to 12th century (b) 14th to 16th century (c) 17th to 18th century (d) 19th to 20th century	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
382	"Cuneiform" is a writing system developed by the ancient:	(a) Egyptians (b) Greeks (c) Chinese (d) Sumerians	(d)
383	The "Boston Tea Party" led directly to the:	(a) War of 1812 (b) Civil War (c) American Revolutionary War (d) French and Indian War	(c)
384	The first successful flight by the Wright Brothers took place in:	(a) 1899 (b) 1901 (c) 1903 (d) 1905	(c)
385	The historical region of Mesopotamia is located between which two rivers?	(a) Nile and Euphrates (b) Tigris and Euphrates (c) Indus and Ganges (d) Amazon and Orinoco	(b)
386	The First Opium War was fought primarily between the UK and:	(a) India (b) Japan (c) China (d) Russia	(c)
387	The 1979 Iranian Revolution led to the overthrow of the:	(a) Sultan (b) Caliph (c) Shah (d) Ayatollah	(c)
388	The oldest university in continuous operation is generally considered to be:	(a) University of Oxford (b) University of Bologna (c) University of Al-Qarawiyyin (d) University of Paris	(c)
389	The Silk Road primarily facilitated trade between China and:	(a) South America (b) Southeast Asia (c) Africa (d) The Mediterranean/Europe	(d)
390	Leonardo da Vinci painted the Mona Lisa during the period of:	(a) Baroque (b) Renaissance (c) Romanticism (d) Neoclassicism	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
391	The International Day of Zero Tolerance for Female Genital Mutilation is observed on:	(a) 20th November (b) 6th February (c) 8th March (d) 10th December	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
392	"Sana'a" is the capital city of:	(a) Oman (b) Qatar (c) Saudi Arabia (d) Yemen	(d)
393	The currency of South Korea is the:	(a) Yuan (b) Yen (c) Taka (d) Won	(d)
394	The largest political bloc in the European Parliament is currently: (Hypothetical CA)	(a) Socialists and Democrats (b) European People's Party (EPP) (c) Renew Europe (d) Greens/EFA	(b)
395	The UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are set to be achieved by the year:	(a) 2025 (b) 2030 (c) 2040 (d) 2050	(b)
396	Black Sea is bordered by which set of countries?	(a) Greece, Turkey, Russia (b) Turkey, Russia, Ukraine, Romania, Bulgaria, Georgia (c) Italy, Greece, Albania, Turkey (d) Turkey, Iran, Azerbaijan	(b)
397	The "Tashkent Declaration" signed in 1966 was an agreement between:	(a) India and China (b) India and Pakistan (c) Russia and Ukraine (d) US and Soviet Union	(b)
398	The World's largest landlocked country by area is:	(a) Mongolia (b) Chad (c) Afghanistan (d) Kazakhstan	(d)
399	Which sport is known as the "King of Sports"?	(a) Football (b) Cricket (c) Basketball (d) Soccer (Football)	(d)
400	The first female astronaut in space was:	(a) Sally Ride (b) Svetlana Savitskaya (c) Valentina Tereshkova (d) Kalpana Chawla	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Answer
401	What was Pakistan's GDP growth rate recorded for the fiscal year 2024-25?	(a) 1.5% (b) 2.1% (c) 2.68% (d) 3.5%	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
402	The FBR tax collection for Jul-May FY2025 surged to over:	(a) Rs. 8 trillion (b) Rs. 9 trillion (c) Rs. 10 trillion (d) Rs. 11 trillion	(c)
403	Pakistan achieved a Current Account Surplus of approximately US\$ 1.9 billion during which period of FY2025?	(a) July-Dec (b) July-April (c) Jan-May (d) March-June	(b)
404	The government's Economic Transformation Plan aiming for sustainable, export-led growth is titled:	(a) Naya Pakistan (b) Khushal Pakistan (c) Green Pakistan (d) URAAN Pakistan	(d)
405	Inflation (CPI) saw a sharp decline in April 2025, reaching a record low of:	(a) 1.5% (b) 0.8% (c) 0.3% (d) 2.5%	(c)
406	Which international credit rating agency raised Pakistan's sovereign credit ratings from CCC+ to B- with a Stable outlook in 2025?	(a) Moody's (b) S&P Global (c) Fitch Ratings (d) DBRS	(c)
407	The Federal Budget for the fiscal year 2025-26 was presented in:	(a) May 2025 (b) June 2025 (c) July 2025 (d) April 2025	(b)
408	The Average Time to Maturity (ATM) of domestic debt was extended in FY2025, primarily to reduce:	(a) Interest payments (b) Refinancing risks (c) Foreign debt (d) Exchange rate volatility	(b)
409	The Pakistan Stock Exchange (PSX) delivered a dollar-term return of approximately:	(a) 25% (b) 40% (c) 65% (d) 50%	(d)
410	Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) saw a growth of approximately 20% in the first half of FY2025, signaling:	(a) Currency depreciation (b) Renewed investor confidence (c) Higher government spending (d) Lower exports	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
411	The New Gwadar International Airport began full operations in which month of 2025?	(a) September (b) February (c) January (d) June	(c)
412	Which major transportation project had 10 projects amounting to Rs. 350 billion recommended to ECNEC in May 2025?	(a) Aviation Sector (b) Ports and Shipping (c) Transport and Communications (d) Railways Modernization	(c)
413	Pakistan successfully launched its first hyperspectral satellite, the H1, from which country?	(a) Russia (b) China (c) USA (d) Turkey	(b)
414	The Gujranwala Institute of Nuclear Medicine (GINUM) completed its Phase-II Cancer Centre, doubling health care capacity in:	(a) Sindh (b) Punjab (c) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (d) Balochistan	(b)
415	Pakistan and China partnered in 2025 to modernise projects in Water Management and the integration of:	(a) Agriculture technology (b) Robotics (c) Solar power grids (d) Educational software	(b)
416	The CDWP approved projects in May 2025 with the potential to create over 49,000 direct jobs in which dominant sector?	(a) Social Sector (b) Infrastructure (c) Governance (d) Industries	(b)
417	Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) development in Pakistan is primarily aimed at improving access and delivery of:	(a) Financial services (b) Citizen and business services (c) Foreign trade routes (d) Military communications	(b)
418	The World Bank emphasized the need to improve Pakistan's capability to digitally deliver services through the ongoing development of:	(a) E-governance portals (b) Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) (c) Online tax filing systems (d) Mobile banking apps	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
419	The Jinnah Class Frigate (domestically manufactured) was revealed in January 2025 to be equipped with:	(a) Cruise Missiles (b) Anti-Ship Missiles (c) SMASH supersonic ballistic missiles (d) Torpedoes	(c)
420	The New Gwadar International Airport is designed to handle A380 aircraft, signaling its status as a:	(a) Regional airport (b) Domestic airport (c) Future hub for CPEC trade (d) Military airbase	(c)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
421	Pakistan and Germany concluded a development cooperation package of €114 million for which period?	(a) 2024-25 (b) 2025-26 (c) 2026-27 (d) 2027-28	(b)
422	President Asif Ali Zardari highlighted Pakistan's stance on social and economic deprivation at the World Summit for Social Development held in:	(a) New York (b) Geneva (c) Riyadh (d) Doha	(d)
423	Which European airline resumed direct flights to Pakistan in January 2025 after a four-year restriction was lifted?	(a) Air France (b) Lufthansa (c) PIA (to Europe) (d) British Airways	(c)
424	The 2025 ICC Champions Trophy, hosted by Pakistan, commenced in which city?	(a) Lahore (b) Rawalpindi (c) Karachi (d) Islamabad	(c)
425	PIA restarted operations to which European destination in January 2025?	(a) London (b) Berlin (c) Paris (d) Rome	(c)
426	Pakistan Navy took command of Combined Task Force-151 (CTF-151) for the 11th time in January 2025, taking over leadership from:	(a) China (b) USA (c) Turkey (d) UAE	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
427	The 2025 Jaffar Express hijacking was claimed by which militant organization?	(a) TTP (b) ISIS-K (c) Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA) (d) Lashkar-e-Jhangvi	(c)
428	The India-Pakistan heat wave in April 2025 saw temperatures rising up to:	(a) \$45^\circ\text{C}\$ (b) \$48^\circ\text{C}\$ (c) \$50^\circ\text{C}\$ (d) \$52^\circ\text{C}\$	(c)
429	The closure of all madrasas in Azad Kashmir for 10 days in April 2025 was due to concerns over tensions with:	(a) China (b) India (c) Afghanistan (d) Iran	(b)
430	The Pakistan-China Asia-Africa Economic and Trade Cooperation Promotion Association was announced to strengthen collaboration in:	(a) Security only (b) Trade, investment, and culture (c) Military technology (d) Energy exploration	(b)
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
431	Former Prime Minister Imran Khan was sentenced to 14 years' imprisonment in January 2025 over the:	(a) Toshakhana case (b) Cipher case (c) Al-Qadir Trust case (d) Foreign Funding case	(c)
432	Which province introduced the inaugural Chief Minister's Minority Card Program in January 2025?	(a) Sindh (b) Punjab (c) Balochistan (d) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa	(b)
433	The first case of polio in Gilgit-Baltistan since 2018 was discovered in a child from which district?	(a) Skardu (b) Gilgit (c) Hunza (d) Diamer	(d)
434	The ADB projected Pakistan's real GDP growth to strengthen further in FY2026 to:	(a) 2.5% (b) 2.7% (c) 3.0% (d) 3.5%	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
435	The Gujranwala Institute of Nuclear Medicine (GINUM) expansion is part of the development plan for the:	(a) Health Sector (b) Education Sector (c) Science & IT Sector (d) Infrastructure Sector	(a)
436	Roshan Digital Account (RDA) inflows reached a record US\$ 35 billion by the end of FY2025, demonstrating confidence from:	(a) Foreign investors (b) International banks (c) Overseas Pakistanis (d) Government entities	(c)
437	The Pakistan Economic Survey 2024-25 highlighted a historic primary surplus of 3.0% of GDP for which period?	(a) Jan-March FY2025 (b) July-March FY2025 (c) Oct-Dec FY2025 (d) Full FY2025	(b)
438	The World Bank cautioned that a fragile economic outlook could be dampened by delays in implementing:	(a) Political settlements (b) Structural reforms (c) Tax collection (d) Export subsidies	(b)
439	Which major Pakistani film was set to debut in Chinese cinemas in 2025 as a cultural exchange milestone?	(a) Waar (b) Punjab Nahi Jaungi (c) Parwaaz Hai Junoon (d) The Legend of Maula Jatt	(d)
440	The highest number of casualties and incidents in 2024 were recorded in which two provinces due to militant violence?	(a) Punjab and Sindh (b) Sindh and Balochistan (c) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan (d) Islamabad and Punjab	(c)
441	The Pakistan military successfully conducted a test fire of the Fateh series which type of missile?	(a) Air-to-Air (b) Anti-Ship (c) Anti-Tank (d) Surface-to-Surface	(d)
442	The Senate Standing Committee on Finance and Revenue Chairman, Senator Saleem Mandviwalla, emphasized learning from China's technological	(a) Space exploration (b) Robotics and water management (c) Nuclear power (d) High-speed rail	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
	advancements, particularly in:		
443	The Cabinet Committee on Development Working Party (CDWP) approved 13 projects and recommended 14 projects to ECNEC in which month of 2025?	(a) April (b) May (c) June (d) July	(b)
444	The Pakistan-German Climate and Energy Partnership aims to deepen collaboration focusing on:	(a) Coal power (b) Oil exploration (c) Renewable energy and just transition (d) Nuclear power generation	(c)
445	Which sector's growth rebound was cited by ADB as the main driver of Pakistan's economic growth in FY2025?	(a) Public sector (b) Agriculture (c) Private sector investment (d) Government consumption	(c)
446	The Federal Budget 2025-26 included provisions for a Grant of Adhoc Relief Allowance and an increase in Pension effective from:	(a) 1st July 2025 (b) 1st August 2025 (c) 1st June 2025 (d) 1st January 2026	(a)
447	The Pakistan Navy taking command of CTF-151 highlights Pakistan's commitment to:	(a) Arctic security (b) Maritime security and counter-piracy (c) Anti-submarine warfare (d) South China Sea operations	(b)
448	The Pakistan Development Update (April 2025) report was released by which international organization?	(a) IMF (b) ADB (c) World Bank (d) UN	(c)
449	The Economic Survey 2024-25 reported an increase in Per Capita Income to:	(a) US\$ 1,662 (b) US\$ 1,750 (c) US\$ 1,824 (d) US\$ 1,900	(c)
450	The 2025 Tehreek-e-Labbaik Pakistan protests were reported in October 2025, primarily focusing on:	(a) Political reforms (b) Economic issues (c) Religious issues/Blasphemy (d) Foreign policy	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
451	The largest mosque in the world by area is:	(a) Blue Mosque (b) Sheikh Zayed Mosque (c) Al-Haram Mosque, Mecca (d) Faisal Mosque	(c)
452	The study of birds is called:	(a) Entomology (b) Herpetology (c) Ornithology (d) Ichthyology	(c)
453	The chemical element with the symbol \$text{Fe}\$ is:	(a) Fluorine (b) Silicon (c) Copper (d) Iron	(d)
454	The author of the novel A Tale of Two Cities is:	(a) Jane Austen (b) Leo Tolstoy (c) Charles Dickens (d) Mark Twain	(c)
455	The shortest reigning British Monarch was:	(a) Edward VIII (b) Lady Jane Grey (c) George IV (d) William IV	(b)
456	The World Economic Forum (WEF) meeting is held annually in:	(a) Geneva (b) New York (c) Davos (d) Brussels	(c)
457	The Khyber Pass connects Pakistan with:	(a) Iran (b) China (c) Afghanistan (d) India	(c)
458	The Gulf Stream is a powerful, warm ocean current in the:	(a) Pacific Ocean (b) Indian Ocean (c) Atlantic Ocean (d) Arctic Ocean	(c)
459	Barometer is used to measure:	(a) Humidity (b) Temperature (c) Atmospheric Pressure (d) Rainfall	(c)
460	The Red Cross was founded by:	(a) Florence Nightingale (b) Henry Dunant (c) Clara Barton (d) Mother Teresa	(b)
461	The currency of Turkey is the:	(a) Euro (b) Dinar (c) Riyal (d) Lira	(d)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
462	The Earth's twin planet is often referred to as:	(a) Mars (b) Mercury (c) Venus (d) Jupiter	(c)
463	The highest military award in Pakistan is:	(a) Sitara-e-Jurat (b) Hilal-e-Jurat (c) Nishan-e-Haider (d) Tamgha-e-Basalat	(c)
464	The largest desert in Asia is the:	(a) Arabian Desert (b) Gobi Desert (c) Thar Desert (d) Kara-Kum Desert	(b)
465	The First US President to visit China was:	(a) Dwight D. Eisenhower (b) Lyndon B. Johnson (c) Richard Nixon (d) Jimmy Carter	(c)
466	The highest dam in the world is:	(a) Tarbela Dam (b) Grand Coulee Dam (c) Jinping-I Dam (d) Three Gorges Dam	(c)
467	The largest moon of Saturn is:	(a) Io (b) Europa (c) Ganymede (d) Titan	(d)
468	The year of the Russian Revolution was:	(a) 1905 (b) 1917 (c) 1924 (d) 1939	(b)
469	"The Land of Morning Calm" is the nickname for:	(a) Japan (b) Vietnam (c) South Korea (d) Thailand	(c)
470	The study of maps is known as:	(a) Geography (b) Topography (c) Cartography (d) Meteorology	(c)
471	The minimum age to cast a vote in Pakistan is:	(a) 21 years (b) 19 years (c) 18 years (d) 25 years	(c)
472	The Palk Strait separates India from:	(a) Maldives (b) Bangladesh (c) Sri Lanka (d) Pakistan	(c)
473	The total number of planets in our solar system is:	(a) 9 (b) 8 (c) 10 (d) 7	(b)
474	Blood is purified in the human body by the:	(a) Heart (b) Liver (c) Kidneys (d) Lungs	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
475	The first Muslim Nobel Laureate was:	(a) Muhammad Yunus (b) Malala Yousafzai (c) Anwar Sadat (d) Orhan Pamuk	(c)
476	The term 'Intifada' is associated with the struggle of the people in:	(a) Lebanon (b) Iraq (c) Palestine (d) Syria	(c)
477	The largest island in the Mediterranean Sea is:	(a) Cyprus (b) Sardinia (c) Sicily (d) Corsica	(c)
478	The Cold War was primarily a conflict between the US and:	(a) Germany (b) China (c) Soviet Union (USSR) (d) Japan	(c)
479	The highest civilian award in India is:	(a) Padma Vibhushan (b) Padma Bhushan (c) Bharat Ratna (d) Param Vir Chakra	(c)
480	The capital of Australia is:	(a) Sydney (b) Melbourne (c) Canberra (d) Brisbane	(c)
481	The smallest bone in the human body is the:	(a) Femur (b) Radius (c) Stapes (d) Humerus	(c)
482	The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year:	(a) 1761 (b) 1764 (c) 1757 (d) 1776	(c)
483	The headquarters of OPEC is located in:	(a) Riyadh (b) Doha (c) Geneva (d) Vienna	(d)
484	The official language of Brazil is:	(a) Spanish (b) English (c) French (d) Portuguese	(d)
485	The President of the European Commission (as of 2025) is:	(a) Charles Michel (b) Christine Lagarde (c) Ursula von der Leyen (d) António Guterres	(c)
486	The UN's International Year of Peace was observed in:	(a) 1980 (b) 1986 (c) 1990 (d) 2000	(b)
487	The Suez Canal connects the Mediterranean Sea with the:	(a) Black Sea (b) Red Sea (c) Arabian Sea (d) Atlantic Ocean	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
488	The largest active volcano in Europe is:	(a) Vesuvius (b) Hekla (c) Mount Etna (d) Stromboli	(c)
489	The term "Tsunami" is derived from which language?	(a) Chinese (b) Greek (c) Japanese (d) Hawaiian	(c)
490	Pakistan's first satellite launched in 1990 was named:	(a) Shaheen (b) Badr-B (c) Badr-1 (d) PakSat-1R	(c)
491	The smallest ocean in the world is the:	(a) Indian Ocean (b) Arctic Ocean (c) Southern Ocean (d) Atlantic Ocean	(b)
492	The 'Four Freedoms' were articulated by which US President?	(a) George Washington (b) Franklin D. Roosevelt (c) Abraham Lincoln (d) Woodrow Wilson	(b)
493	The element common to all acids is:	(a) Oxygen (b) Nitrogen (c) Chlorine (d) Hydrogen	(d)
494	The headquarters of Interpol is located in:	(a) The Hague (b) New York (c) Geneva (d) Lyon	(d)
495	The largest river in Europe is the:	(a) Danube (b) Rhine (c) Volga (d) Dnieper	(c)
496	The minimum number of members required to constitute a quorum in the National Assembly of Pakistan is:	(a) 100 (b) 111 (c) 84 (d) 50	(c)
497	The highest peak in North America is:	(a) Mount Logan (b) Mount Whitney (c) Denali (Mount McKinley) (d) Pico de Orizaba	(c)
498	Polio vaccine was discovered by:	(a) Alexander Fleming (b) Edward Jenner (c) Jonas Salk (d) Louis Pasteur	(c)
499	The first country to officially recognize Pakistan was:	(a) Iran (b) United Kingdom (c) Iran (d) Saudi Arabia	(c)

Q. No.	Question	Options	Correct Answer
500	The term "Gerrymandering" is associated with:	(a) Diplomacy (b) Electoral manipulation (c) Economic policy (d) Military strategy	(b)

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
501	The "Boston Tea Party" took place in the year:	1773	511	The Cold War ended around:	1991
502	The Magna Carta was signed in:	1215	512	"The Art of War" was written by:	Sun Tzu
503	World War II started in:	1939	513	Battle of Karbala took place in:	680 AD
504	The Renaissance originated in:	Italy	514	Battle of Badr was fought in:	624 AD
505	The French Revolution began in:	1789	515	Last Mughal Emperor of India was:	Bahadur Shah II
506	The "Iron Curtain" term was coined by:	Winston Churchill	516	"The Prince" was authored by:	Niccolò Machiavelli
507	The League of Nations was established in:	1920	517	Treaty of Versailles signed in:	1919
508	First World War ended in:	1918	518	Fall of Constantinople occurred in:	1453

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
509	"Das Kapital" was authored by:	Karl Marx	519	The Great Wall of China was primarily built by the:	Ming Dynasty
510	Christopher Columbus discovered America in:	1492	520	The Industrial Revolution began in:	Great Britain
Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
521	United Nations (UN) was founded in:	1945	531	IMF and World Bank were created at:	Bretton Woods Conference
522	UNSC has how many non-permanent members?	10	532	OPEC headquarters are in:	Vienna, Austria
523	NATO was formed in:	1949	533	SAARC headquarters are in:	Kathmandu, Nepal
524	WTO was established in:	1995	534	SCO official languages are:	Chinese and Russian
525	ICJ headquarters are in:	The Hague, Netherlands	535	ASEAN is a grouping of nations from:	Southeast Asia
526	Amnesty International headquarters are in:	London, UK	536	WIPO headquarters are in:	Geneva, Switzerland
527	European Union was established by the:	Maastricht Treaty	537	OIC has how many member states?	57

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
528	BRICS includes:	Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa	538	G7 includes:	USA, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, Japan
529	WHO headquarters are in:	Geneva, Switzerland	539	IAEA headquarters are in:	Vienna, Austria
530	Transparency International is based in:	Berlin, Germany	540	ECO headquarters are in:	Tehran, Iran
Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
541	Universal donor blood group is:	O Negative	551	Smallest bone in the human body is:	Stapes
542	Water's chemical formula is:	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$	552	Myopia is corrected using:	Concave lens
543	Hepatitis affects which organ?	Liver	553	Ophthalmology is the study of:	Eyes
544	Penicillin was discovered by:	Alexander Fleming	554	Jonas Salk discovered the vaccine for:	Polio
545	Dengue fever is transmitted by:	Mosquitoes	555	Vitamin C deficiency causes:	Scurvy
546	pH value of pure water is:	7.0	556	Nuclear Fusion is the source of energy for:	The Sun
547	Amnesia is the loss of:	Memory	557	Sound intensity is measured in:	Decibels (dB)

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
548	Greenhouse effect is primarily caused by:	Carbon Dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ )	558	SI unit of electric charge is:	Coulomb
549	Black gold refers to:	Petroleum/Oil	559	Galileo is credited with inventing the:	Telescope
550	Largest internal organ in the human body is:	Liver	560	Mercury ( $\text{Hg}$ ) is liquid at:	Room temperature
Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
561	Suez Canal connects the Mediterranean Sea to:	Red Sea	571	Highest waterfall in the world is:	Angel Falls
562	Largest ocean in the world is:	Pacific Ocean	572	Palk Strait separates India and:	Sri Lanka
563	Largest continent by area is:	Asia	573	Largest island in the world is:	Greenland
564	Longest river in the world is:	Nile River	574	Lowest point on land is:	The Dead Sea
565	Highest mountain peak in the world is:	Mount Everest	575	Gobi Desert is the largest desert in:	Asia
566	Strait of Hormuz connects Persian Gulf to:	Gulf of Oman	576	Largest freshwater lake by surface area is:	Lake Superior

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
567	Ring of Fire is known for high:	Volcanic and Earthquake activity	577	Arabian Peninsula is the world's largest:	Peninsula
568	Vatican City is the world's smallest:	Country by area	578	Strait of Gibraltar connects the Atlantic Ocean to:	Mediterranean Sea
569	Istanbul spans the continents of:	Asia and Europe	579	Canberra is the capital city of:	Australia
570	Deepest oceanic trench is the:	Mariana Trench	580	The Equator passes through:	Ecuador, Colombia, Brazil, etc. (13 countries)
Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
581	FIFA World Cup 2026 host countries are:	USA, Canada, Mexico	591	World Environment Day is on:	5th June
582	2024 Summer Olympics were held in:	Paris	592	International Women's Day is on:	8th March
583	Wimbledon is a tournament of:	Tennis	593	Pakistan Day (Resolution Day) is on:	23rd March
584	The term "Googly" is used in:	Cricket	594	Kashmir Solidarity Day is on:	5th February
585	Major Dhyan Chand is famous for:	Hockey	595	World Health Day is on:	7th April
586	The "Ashes" trophy is	England and Australia	596	Human Rights Day is on:	10th December

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
	<b>contested between:</b>				
587	<b>Cricket World Cup 2023 winner was:</b>	Australia	597	<b>World AIDS Day is on:</b>	1st December
588	<b>Usain Bolt holds the record for:</b>	100-meter sprint	598	<b>International Day of Peace is on:</b>	21st September
589	<b>The Commonwealth Games 2026 will be hosted by:</b>	Australia	599	<b>Quaid-e-Azam's Birthday is on:</b>	25th December
590	<b>The first-ever T20 World Cup was won by:</b>	India	600	<b>World Teacher's Day is on:</b>	5th October

Q. No.	Question	Answer
601	The World Bank projected Pakistan's GDP growth for Fiscal Year (FY) 2026 to remain around:	3.0%
602	Pakistan's Government Budget Deficit Target for FY2025-26, as a percentage of GDP, was set at:	3.9%
603	The IMF projected Pakistan's GDP growth for Fiscal Year (FY) 2026 at:	3.6%
604	The single largest expenditure head in the Federal Budget for FY2025-26 remained:	Debt Servicing
605	The Real GDP Growth recorded for FY2025 was approximately:	2.68%
606	The Services Sector remained the largest contributor to Pakistan's GDP, accounting for approximately:	58.42%

Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer	Q. No.	Question	Correct Answer
607	The <b>Industrial Sector</b> posted a growth of approximately in FY2025:	4.77%			
608	The <b>Average Inflation Assumption</b> for FY2025-26 (set by the government) is:	7.5%			
609	<b>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</b> stock in Pakistan as of 2025 is approximately:	\$31.540 billion			
610	The <b>Per Capita Income (Nominal)</b> recorded for 2025 is approximately:	\$1,707			
611	<b>CPEC 2.0</b> (2025 onward) primarily shifts focus from infrastructure to:	Industry, Agriculture, and Technology			
612	<b>Gwadar Port</b> is envisaged to be the link between China's One Belt, One Road and its:	Maritime Silk Road project			
613	The <b>Main Line-1 (ML-1)</b> project, revitalized in CPEC Phase 2, primarily connects:	Karachi, Lahore, and Peshawar			
614	The <b>total length</b> of the CPEC corridor is approximately:	3000 km			
615	The <b>New Gwadar International Airport</b> is designed to handle which class of large aircraft?	Airbus A380			

Q. No.	Question	Answer
616	The <b>18th Amendment (2010)</b> transferred many subjects like Health and Education to:	Provincial Authorities
617	The <b>18th Amendment</b> was crucial as it curtailed the power of the President to:	Dissolve the Parliament unilaterally
618	The <b>18th Amendment</b> renamed the North-West Frontier Province (NWFP) to:	Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
619	The <b>Council of Common Interests (CCI)</b> is chaired by the:	Prime Minister

Q. No.	Question	Answer
620	The <b>Senate of Pakistan</b> has equal representation from each province, which is:	<b>23 Seats</b>
621	The <b>total number of seats in the National Assembly</b> of Pakistan is:	<b>336</b>
622	The <b>minimum age to cast a vote</b> in Pakistan is:	<b>18 years</b>
623	The <b>first successful flight</b> of Pakistan's domestically manufactured <b>Jinnah Class Frigate</b> (SMASH missile equipped) was revealed in:	<b>January 2025</b>
624	The <b>Supreme Court</b> suspended the deportation of <b>Afghan musicians</b> in early 2025 over concerns related to:	<b>Taliban threats/security</b>
625	The <b>highest number of terrorism casualties</b> in Pakistan in 2024 occurred in which two provinces?	<b>Khyber Pakhtunkhwa (KP) and Balochistan</b>
Q. No.	Question	Exact Answer
626	The First Prime Minister of Pakistan was:	<b>Liaquat Ali Khan</b>
627	The 1973 Constitution of Pakistan provides for a:	<b>Bicameral Legislature</b>
628	The National Bird of Pakistan is:	<b>Chukar Partridge</b>
629	Pakistan's highest military award is:	<b>Nishan-e-Haider</b>
630	The largest dam in Pakistan by water storage capacity is:	<b>Tarbela Dam</b>
631	The oldest historical monument/city in Pakistan is:	<b>Mohenjo-daro</b>
632	The Simla Agreement was signed in:	<b>1972</b>
633	The first woman judge of the Supreme Court of Pakistan was:	<b>Justice Ayesha A. Malik</b>
634	The smallest province of Pakistan by area is:	<b>Khyber Pakhtunkhwa</b>
635	The largest province of Pakistan by population is:	<b>Punjab</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
636	The largest province of Pakistan by area is:	<b>Balochistan</b>
637	The largest airport in Pakistan is:	<b>Jinnah International Airport, Karachi</b>
638	The first constitutional amendment in Pakistan was passed in:	<b>1963</b>
639	The total number of administrative divisions in Pakistan (including territories) is:	<b>37</b>
640	The first country to officially recognize Pakistan was:	<b>Iran</b>
641	The National Tree of Pakistan is:	<b>Deodar</b>
642	The National Anthem of Pakistan was written by:	<b>Hafeez Jalandhari</b>
643	The largest natural gas field in Pakistan is:	<b>Sui</b>
644	The highest civil award in Pakistan is:	<b>Nishan-e-Pakistan</b>
645	Pakistan joined the UNO in the year:	<b>1947</b>
646	The largest park in Pakistan is:	<b>Ayub National Park, Rawalpindi</b>
647	The largest natural lake in Pakistan is:	<b>Manchar Lake</b>
648	The largest river in Pakistan is:	<b>Indus River</b>
649	The largest producer of cotton in Pakistan is:	<b>Punjab</b>
650	The largest producer of sugar cane in Pakistan is:	<b>Punjab</b>
651	The highest peak in the Salt Range is:	<b>Sakesar</b>
652	The highest peak in the Safed Koh mountain range is:	<b>Mount Sikaram</b>
653	The capital of Azad Jammu and Kashmir (AJK) is:	<b>Muzaffarabad</b>
654	Pakistan is separated from Tajikistan by a narrow strip of land called:	<b>Wakhan Corridor</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
<b>655</b>	The largest landlocked country in the world by area is:	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
<b>656</b>	The term "Intifada" is associated with the struggle of the people in:	<b>Palestine</b>
<b>657</b>	The headquarters of Interpol is located in:	<b>Lyon, France</b>
<b>658</b>	The Earth's twin planet is:	<b>Venus</b>
<b>659</b>	World Health Day is observed annually on:	<b>7th April</b>
<b>660</b>	International Women's Day is celebrated on:	<b>8th March</b>
<b>661</b>	World Environment Day is celebrated annually on:	<b>5th June</b>
<b>662</b>	Human Rights Day is celebrated on:	<b>10th December</b>
<b>663</b>	World AIDS Day is marked on:	<b>1st December</b>
<b>664</b>	International Day of Peace is observed on:	<b>21st September</b>
<b>665</b>	Pakistan Day (Resolution Day) is observed on:	<b>23rd March</b>
<b>666</b>	Kashmir Solidarity Day is observed across Pakistan on:	<b>5th February</b>
<b>667</b>	The 2024 Summer Olympic Games were held in which city?	<b>Paris</b>
<b>668</b>	The 2025 ICC Champions Trophy was hosted by:	<b>Pakistan</b>
<b>669</b>	The term "Googly" is associated with:	<b>Cricket</b>
<b>670</b>	Wimbledon is famous for which sport's Grand Slam tournament?	<b>Tennis</b>
<b>671</b>	Major Dhyan Chand is famous for his skills in:	<b>Hockey</b>
<b>672</b>	The FIFA World Cup 2026 will be co-hosted by USA, Canada, and:	<b>Mexico</b>
<b>673</b>	The UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are set to be achieved by the year:	<b>2030</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
674	The largest producer of uranium in the world is:	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
675	The Panama Canal connects the Pacific Ocean with the:	<b>Atlantic Ocean</b>
676	The Suez Canal connects the Mediterranean Sea with the:	<b>Red Sea</b>
677	The first successful flight by the Wright Brothers took place in:	<b>1903</b>
678	The Earth's twin planet is often referred to as:	<b>Venus</b>
679	The smallest bone in the human body is the:	<b>Stapes (in ear)</b>
680	The highest peak in North America is:	<b>Denali (Mount McKinley)</b>
681	The largest moon of Saturn is:	<b>Titan</b>
682	The headquarters of Interpol is located in:	<b>Lyon, France</b>
683	The element common to all acids is:	<b>Hydrogen</b>
684	The largest active volcano in Europe is:	<b>Mount Etna</b>
685	The highest civilian award in India is:	<b>Bharat Ratna</b>
686	The largest producer of coffee in the world is:	<b>Brazil</b>
687	The highest number of non-permanent members in the UNSC is:	<b>10</b>
688	The headquarters of OPEC is located in:	<b>Vienna</b>
689	The longest reigning monarch in British history was:	<b>Queen Elizabeth II</b>
690	The largest desert in Asia is the:	<b>Gobi Desert</b>
691	The term "Gerrymandering" is associated with:	<b>Electoral manipulation</b>
692	The total number of planets in our solar system is:	<b>8</b>
693	The Palk Strait separates India from:	<b>Sri Lanka</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
694	Blood is purified in the human body by the:	<b>Kidneys</b>
695	The smallest ocean in the world is the:	<b>Arctic Ocean</b>
696	The largest river in Europe is the:	<b>Volga</b>
697	Polio vaccine was discovered by:	<b>Jonas Salk</b>
698	The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year:	<b>1757</b>
699	The official language of Brazil is:	<b>Portuguese</b>
700	The largest island in the Mediterranean Sea is:	<b>Sicily</b>
701	The War of 1812 was fought between the United States and:	<b>Great Britain</b>
702	The highest type of cloud is the:	<b>Cirrus</b>
703	The largest mosque in the world by area is:	<b>Al-Haram Mosque, Mecca</b>
704	The study of birds is called:	<b>Ornithology</b>
705	The chemical element with the symbol \$text{Fe}\$ is:	<b>Iron</b>
706	The author of the novel A Tale of Two Cities is:	<b>Charles Dickens</b>
707	The World Economic Forum (WEF) meeting is held annually in:	<b>Davos</b>
708	The Khyber Pass connects Pakistan with:	<b>Afghanistan</b>
709	The Gulf Stream is a powerful, warm ocean current in the:	<b>Atlantic Ocean</b>
710	Barometer is used to measure:	<b>Atmospheric Pressure</b>
711	The Red Cross was founded by:	<b>Henry Dunant</b>
712	The currency of Turkey is the:	<b>Lira</b>
713	The study of maps is known as:	<b>Cartography</b>
714	The largest continent by area is:	<b>Asia</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
715	The longest river in the world is:	<b>Nile River</b>
716	The highest mountain peak in the world is:	<b>Mount Everest</b>
717	The deepest oceanic trench is the:	<b>Mariana Trench</b>
718	Istanbul spans the continents of:	<b>Asia and Europe</b>
719	The UN's International Year of Peace was observed in:	<b>1986</b>
720	The highest waterfall in the world is:	<b>Angel Falls</b>
721	The largest island in the world is:	<b>Greenland</b>
722	The lowest point on land is:	<b>The Dead Sea</b>
723	The Gobi Desert is the largest desert in:	<b>Asia</b>
724	The largest freshwater lake by surface area is:	<b>Lake Superior</b>
725	The Arabian Peninsula is the world's largest:	<b>Peninsula</b>
726	The Strait of Gibraltar connects the Atlantic Ocean to:	<b>Mediterranean Sea</b>
727	The 'Land of Morning Calm' is the nickname for:	<b>South Korea</b>
728	The term 'Tsunami' is derived from which language?	<b>Japanese</b>
729	The Renaissance originated in:	<b>Italy</b>
730	The League of Nations was established in:	<b>1920</b>
731	First World War ended in:	<b>1918</b>
732	"Das Kapital" was authored by:	<b>Karl Marx</b>
733	The Cold War ended around:	<b>1991</b>
734	"The Art of War" was written by:	<b>Sun Tzu</b>
735	Battle of Badr was fought in:	<b>624 AD</b>
736	The Last Mughal Emperor of India was:	<b>Bahadur Shah II</b>

Q. No.	Question	Answer
737	The Treaty of Versailles was signed in:	1919
738	The Fall of Constantinople occurred in:	1453
739	The Industrial Revolution began in:	Great Britain
740	The United Nations (UN) was founded in:	1945
741	The International Court of Justice (ICJ) headquarters are in:	The Hague, Netherlands
742	Amnesty International headquarters are in:	London, UK
743	The European Union was established by the:	Maastricht Treaty
744	The WHO headquarters are in:	Geneva, Switzerland
745	The IMF and World Bank were created at:	Bretton Woods Conference
746	OPEC headquarters are in:	Vienna, Austria
747	SAARC headquarters are in:	Kathmandu, Nepal
748	WIPO headquarters are in:	Geneva, Switzerland
749	The universal donor blood group is:	O Negative
750	Water's chemical formula is:	$\text{H}_2\text{O}$
751	Hepatitis affects which organ?	Liver
752	Penicillin was discovered by:	Alexander Fleming
753	Dengue fever is transmitted by:	Mosquitoes
754	The pH value of pure water is:	7.0
755	The Greenhouse effect is primarily caused by:	Carbon Dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ )
756	Black gold refers to:	Petroleum/Oil
757	The largest internal organ in the human body is:	Liver

Q. No.	Question	Answer
758	Myopia is corrected using:	<b>Concave lens</b>
759	Jonas Salk discovered the vaccine for:	<b>Polio</b>
760	Vitamin C deficiency causes:	<b>Scurvy</b>
771	Nuclear Fusion is the source of energy for:	<b>The Sun</b>
772	Sound intensity is measured in:	<b>Decibels (dB)</b>
773	The SI unit of electric charge is:	<b>Coulomb</b>
774	Galileo is credited with inventing the:	<b>Telescope</b>
775	Mercury ( $\text{Hg}$ ) is liquid at:	<b>Room temperature</b>
776	The Theory of Relativity was proposed by:	<b>Albert Einstein</b>
777	The Archimedes Principle deals with:	<b>Buoyancy</b>
778	Light Year is a unit of:	<b>Distance</b>
779	The Big Bang Theory explains the:	<b>Origin of the Universe</b>
780	The Earth's inner core is primarily composed of:	<b>Iron and Nickel</b>
781	The process of converting sugar into alcohol is called:	<b>Fermentation</b>
782	Dry ice is the solid form of:	<b>Carbon Dioxide</b> $\text{CO}_2$
783	Diamond is an allotrope of:	<b>Carbon</b>
784	The most abundant element in the Earth's crust is:	<b>Oxygen</b>
785	The instrument used to measure electric current is:	<b>Ammeter</b>